#### Transportation Development-Road, Rail, Air, Ports.

# Road

- 65% Freight & 80% Passenger by road in India.
- 1943, Nagpur Plan.
- 20 Years Road Plan-1961.
- Total Road (March-17)-5603293

# **Types of Road**

- Express Way-1455 km
- Highest Class of Road in India. 6/8 Lane
- NH-2%
- SH-3.64%
- District Road
- Village Road

# **Golden Quadrilateral Plan (GQ)**

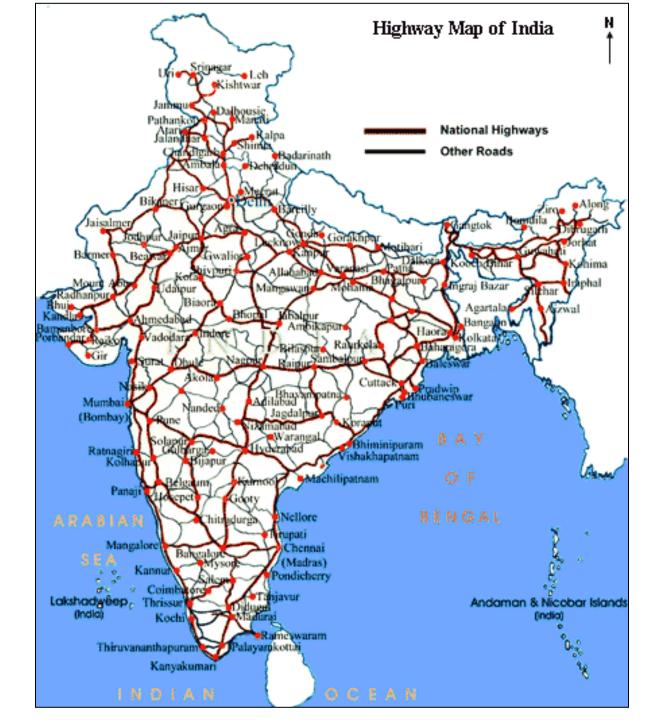
- NHDP-National Highway Development Project, 1998
- From 13 States.
- Delhi, Haryana, Rajasthan, Gujarat, Maharashtra, Karnataka, Tamil Nadu, Andhra Pradesh, Orissa, West Bengal, Jharkhand, Bihar, UP.

# **NS Corridor**

- Sri Nagar to KK
- 4016 km.
- NH 44.
- J&K, Punjab, Haryana, Delhi, Rajasthan, UP, MP, Maharashtra, Andhra Pradesh, Karnataka, Tamil Nadu.

### **EW Corridor**

- Silchar to Porbander-3640 km.
- NH 27
- Gujarat, Rajasthan, MP, UP, Bihar, West Bengal, Assam, Meghalaya.



# **Types of Railway Gauge**

Broad Gauge (BG)	1,676 mm (5 ft 6 in)	74.24%
Metre Gauge (MG)	1,000 mm (3 ft 3 ¾ in)	<b>21.02%</b>
Narrow Gauge (NG)	762 mm (2 ft 6 in) & 610 mm (2 ft)	4.94%



#### **Important Facts**

- Total Length-68525 km (4<sup>th</sup> in World)
- (USA-250000, China-124000, Russia-86000 km)
- Electrified-36%
- 15 Lac Employs
- 7133 Stations, 19000 Trains
- 17 Zone & 68 Division

# **Railway Zones of India**

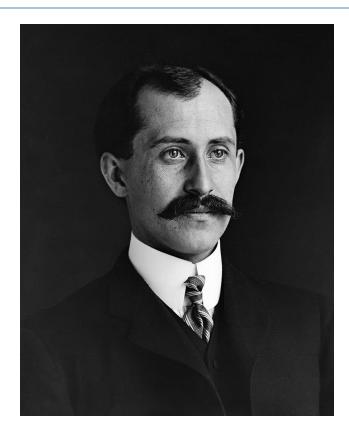
- 1. Central Railway (Mumbai)
- 2. Eastern Railway (Kolkata)
- 3. East Central Railway (Hajipur)
- 4. East Coast Railway (Bhubaneshwar)
- 5. Northern Railway (New Delhi)
- 6. North Central Railway (Allahabad)
- 7. North Eastern Railway (Gorakhpur)
- 8. North Frontier Railway (Maligaon, Guwahati)

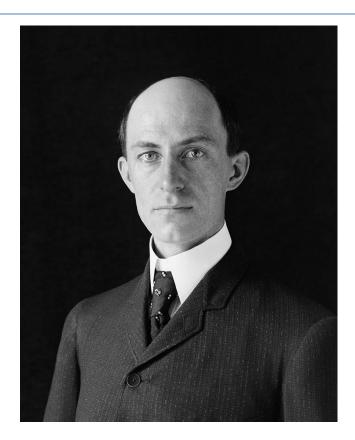
# **Railway Zones of India**

- 9.North Western Railway (Jaipur)
- 10. Southern Railway (Chennai)
- 11. South Central Railway (Secunderabad)
- 12. South Eastern Railway (Kolkata)
- 13. South East Central Railway (Bilaspur)
- 14.South Western Railway (Hubli)
- 15.Western Railway (Mumbai CST)
- 16. West Central Railway (Jabalpur)
- 17. Metro Rail (Kolkata)

#### **Air Transportation**

- Orville Wright & Wilbur Wright
- Dec. 17, 1903. North Carolina





# **Air Transportation**

- Air Corporation Act-1953
- 1953, Nationalization of Air Transportation.
- Air India Ltd.-Foreign Countries.
- Indian Air Lines-Domestic & Neighbors Countries.
- National Aviation Company of India Limited (NACIL) in 2007. (Air India +Indian Air Lines)
- Renamed as Air India Limited on 26 October 2010

# **Airport Authority of India (AAI)**

1995 New Delhi 127 Airports 1100 Aircrafts



# **21 International Airports**

- Srinagar
- Amritsar
- Varanasi
- Lucknow
- Jaipur
- Ahmedabad
- Guwahati
- Hyderabad

#### • Goa

- Bangalore
- Nagpur
- Calicut
- Thiruvananathapuram
- Kochi
- Coimbatore
- Tiruchirapalli
- Portblair



### Water Transport

- Coast Line-6100
- Ports-Gateway of Trade.
- Shipping Corporation of India (SCI) 1961, Mumbai. (187 Ports)

