Osteology is the branch of science deals with the study of skeleton. The skeleton of vertebrates is composed of hardened (mineralized) connective tissue. This hardened tissue is called bone and other mineralized tissues are dentin, enamel and cartilage (precursor of bone). Osteoblasts produce bone, chondroblasts produce cartilage, odontoblasts produce dentine and ameloblasts produce enamel. These four differentiated cell types arise from undifferentiated connective tissue called scleroblasts. Scleroblasts in turn arise from highly undifferentiated cells called mesenchymal (mesoderm) cells. Skeleton may be subdivided into axial and appendicular parts. The skull, vertebrate column, sternum and ribs constitute axial skeleton of vertebrates. The appendicular skeleton includes the pectoral and pelvic girdles and the skeleton of fins and limbs. In this book you will learn about the osteology of four typical animals, namely Frog (Class: Amphibia), *Varanus* (Class: Reptilia), Fowl (Class: Aves) and Rabbit (Class: Mammalia).





Dr Deepak Rawal (SET, NET, PhD) is an eminent Zoologist and academician. Currently, he is working as an Assistant Professor in the Department of Zoology, Mohanlal Sukhadia University, Udaipur, India.

## Deepak Rawal

## A Textbook of Comparative Osteology of Vertebrates

**Comparative Osteology** 





## Imprint

Any brand names and product names mentioned in this book are subject to trademark, brand or patent protection and are trademarks or registered trademarks of their respective holders. The use of brand names, product names, common names, trade names, product descriptions etc. even without a particular marking in this work is in no way to be construed to mean that such names may be regarded as unrestricted in respect of trademark and brand protection legislation and could thus be used by anyone.

Cover image: www.ingimage.com

Publisher: LAP LAMBERT Academic Publishing is a trademark of International Book Market Service Ltd., member of OmniScriptum Publishing Group 17 Meldrum Street, Beau Bassin 71504, Mauritius

Printed at: see last page ISBN: 978-620-0-46901-4

Copyright © Deepak Rawal Copyright © 2019 International Book Market Service Ltd., member of OmniScriptum Publishing Group