

M. A. (History) SEMESTER – I

PAPER – I

Subject Code: HIS/41401

CONCEPTS, METHODS AND TOOLS OF HISTORY

Unit I

Meaning and scope of History

- A. Meaning, Nature,
- B. Scope,
- C. Kinds and Use of History

Unit II

History and Other Disciplines

- A. Archaeology, Geography, Anthropology,
- B. Sociology, Psychology, Economics,
- C. Philosophy, Political Science and Natural Science.

Unit III

Historical Research

- A. Meaning & Method,
- B. History is a Science or Art,
- C. Explanation in History.

Unit IV

Theories of History

- A. Philosophy of History,
- B. Objectivity in History,
- C. Causation

Unit V

Methodology

- A. Thesis Engineering,
- B. Choice of topic, Sources and Evidence,
- C. Criticism.

Suggested Readings:

- Sheik B. Ali : Historiography, its Theory and Methods.
- E.H. Carr : What is History (also in Hindi)
- Ronior : History its Purpose and Methods
- A.L. Pancholi & K. Mali: The Fundamentals of Research Methodology.
- Govind Panday : Itihas Swaroop avem Siddhant (Hindi)
- Lal Bahadur : Itihas ke bare mein (Hindi)
- Dr. Choubey : Itihas Darshan (Hindi)
- Buddha Prakash : Itihas Darshan (Hindi)
- Koleshwar Roy : Itihas Darshan(Hindi)
- Parmanand Sing : Itihas Darshan (Hindi)
- Lata Prakash Pandey: Itihas Darshan (Hindi)
- J. B. Bury : The idea of progress & inquiry into its origin & Growth

PAPER –II

Subject Code: HIS/41402

PROFESSIONAL APPROACH OF HISTORY

Unit I

Introduction

- A. Concept and Need
- B. Professional Preparation
- C. Ethics and Legalities
- D. Career Management
- E. Professional Research Skill
- F. Use of ITC and online services.

Unit II

Education Teaching and Research

- A. Teaching: School, College, Specific Teaching
- B. Research and Allied:
- C. Excavation Curator
- D. Competitive Value

Unit III

Product

- A. History as a Product
- B. Private and Official Records
- C. Personal and Specific writing of History:
- D. Vanshavali, City Book, Coffee Table Book, Family Book etc.
- E. Commercial Products: Traditional Handicrafts Textile etc.

Unit IV

Heritage and Tourism

- A. Heritage: Architecture, Monuments.
- B. Society and Culture, Festivals and Fairs, Foods and Beverages.
- C. Ecology and Forest Health and Medicines: Yoga, Medicinal Plants.
- D. Tourism
- E. History as a Tourism Product
- F. Guiding, Travel & Tour Hotel, Museum

Unit V

Organisation

- A. Organisations: Government, Non-Government
- B. National : ICHR, ICSSR, INTACH
- C. State: RHC UHC
- D. Local: Pratap Shodh Sansthan, Udaipur; Sahitya Sansthan Udaipur; Rajasthan Study Centre, Jaipur
- E. Personals & Community Bases : Natnagar Shodh Sansthan, Sitamau; Chaupasani Shodh Sansthan, Jodhpur; Charan Sodh Sansthan, Ajmer; City Palace Museum
- F. How to develop N.G.Os relating to History & Culture

Suggested Readings:

- G. Watt: The Commercial Products of India, London
- V.S. Agrawal: The Heritage of Indian Art

Om Prakash: Food and Drinks in Ancient India, Delhi

Arun Ghose: Conservational and Restoration of Cultural Heritage, Delhi

G.E.O. Acpa: Contribution of Museum in the Modern Society.

Usha Agrawal: Museum in India: A Brief Directory, New Delhi

PAPER –III

Subject Code: HIS/41403

CONTEMPORARY WORLD PART-I

(FROM MID 19TH CENTURY TO 1945)

Unit I

Legacy of the 19th Century

- A. Liberalism and Nationalism
- B. Growth of capitalism, structural changes of European economy
- C. Imperialism: Theories, Lenin & Hobson: Concept of New Imperialism.
- D. A short survey of the growth of capitalism & imperialism in U.K., Germany & Japan

Unit II

World between the two Wars

- A. Russian revolution and the Emergence of Socialist Economy,
- B. Collective Security and League of Nations, its failure,
- C. The Great Depression: Origin, Impact, The New Deal, Emergence of U.S. Economy,
- D. Liberal Ideas, Socialist Movement, Conservative Nationalism.

Unit III

Rise of Dictatorship

- A. Ideologies of Fascism & Nazism,
- B. Case Study of Italy and Germany.
- C. Rise of Militarism in Japan.

Unit IV

Second World War & the New Political Order

- A. From European to Global War
- B. Origin, Nature and its results,
- C. Emergence of the United Nations.

Unit V

Nationalist Movement in Afro-Asian Nation

- A. Genesis and Growth,
- B. Forms of resisting Colonialism from 1900
- C. Decolonization: Causes and nature.

Suggested Readings:

- AJP Taylor: The struggle for Mastery in Europe, 1848-1919, 1954.
- G Barrowclough: An Introduction to Contemporary History, London, 1964.
- D. C. Watt: F. Spencer and N. Brown, A History of World in the Twentieth Century, London, 1967.
- A Ulam: The Bolsheviks, 1968.
- E. Hobsbawm: Age of Extremes: The Short Twentieth Century, London, 1999.
- R. Henig: Versailles and after, 1919-33, London, 1984.
- M. Mazower: Dark Continent: Europe's Twentieth Century, London, 1999.

PAPER –IV

Subject Code: HIS/41404

HISTORY OF MEDIEVAL RAJASTHAN PART I

(FROM 12TH TO 16TH CENTURY)

Unit – I

Sources

- A. Inscriptions
- B. Literacy – Sanskrit, Persian, Rajasthani

Unit – II

Rise of Rajput Powers and Their Resistance

- A. Chauhan Empire and its decline with special reference to Prithviraj III.
- B. Turkish invasion and Rajput resistance with special reference to Ala-ud-din invasion.
- C. Rise of Mewar and Marwar under Kumbha and Jodha respectively.

Unit – III

Resistance with Mughals

- A. Accession of Sanga and his achievements, Relations with Malwa, Gujrat and Battle of Khanwa its causes and consequence.
- B. Relation of Rajasthan with Humayun and Shershah with special reference to Maldev.

Unit IV

In the Reign of Akbar

- A. Amber and Akbar
- B. Causes and consequences of Akbar's invasion of Chittor in 1567-68,
- C. Akbar and Bundi, Akbar and Pratap.

Unit V

Art and Culture

- A. Rajasthani Culture,
- B. Religious Movements with special reference to Mirabai and Dadu.
- C. Art, Architecture and Painting.

Suggested Readings:

- Dashrath Sharma : Lectures in Rajput History.
- Dashrath Sharma : Rajasthan Through the ages vol. 1.

- H.A. Kolf Dirk : Naukar, Rajput and Sepoy (Chapter-3)
E.B. Harvell : Indian Architecture (Selected portions)

PAPER –V

Subject Code: HIS/41405

HISTORY OF SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY IN INDIA

Unit I

Introduction of Science and Technology

- A. Science & Technology- Meaning, Scope and its importance
- B. Sources of history on Science and Technology in India
- C. Interaction between society, Science, technology

Unit II

Pre- Historic Development of Science and Technology

- A. Origin and Development of technology in pre-historic India
- B. Discovery of Fire & Wheel, Technology of stone tool making.
- C. Beginning of Agriculture and its impact on the growth of Science and Technology

Unit III

Development of Science and Technology Between 2500 BC and 1 CE

- A. Development in Metallurgy : Use of Copper, Bronze and Iron
- B. Development of Technology and Architecture in Harappa Civilization
- C. Science in Vedic and Later Vedic period : Theory of Atomism
- D. Buddhist Stupas and Viharas

Unit IV

Development of Science and Technology between 1 CE and 1000 CE

- A. Development in different Branches of Science: Astronomy, Mathematics, Engineering and Medicine
- B. Technology in Temple architecture and Rock-Cut Architecture
- C. Study of prominent scientists: Baudhayana, Aryabhattha, Brahmgupta, Bhaskaracharya, Varahmira, Nagarjun, Charak, Susruta

Unit V

Development of Science and Technology between 1000 CE and 2000 CE

- A. Arabian/Persian influence on Science and Technology in India
- B. New development in the fields on Mathematics and Astronomy with special reference to Bhaskara II and Sawai Jai Singh

- C. Metallurgy Science in Medieval India with special reference to Zinc metallurgy in Zawar Textile Person Wheel Gun Powder & Bridge Sabal
- D. Role of European Scientists in the beginning of Modern Science- Surveyors, Botanists, Doctors- in colonial India
- E. Indian response to new scientific knowledge – development of scientific institutions such as Tata Steel plants, Chemical factory, CSIR, DRDO etc., Indian Scientists in Modern India.

Suggested Readings:

- C. Alvares, : Homo Faber Technology and Culture in India and China, Delhi-1979
- R.S. Anderson, : Building Scientific Institutions in India, McGill Univer. Press, Montral, 1976.
- A.K. Biswas, and K.L. Mukhopadhyaya : Science in India, Kolkata-1969
- Dharmpal : Indian Science and Technology in the 18th Century, Delhi-1971
- Ian Inkstem, : Science and Technology in History, Macmillan, London.

PAPER –VI

Subject Code: HIS/41406

HISTORY OF INDIAN NATIONAL MOVEMENT

Unit I

Beginning of National Movement

- A. British Imperialism in India: a Theoretical Perspective, Stages of Colonialism and Changes in Administrative Structure and Policies, effects of Colonialism.
- B. Approaches to Nationalism: Conceptual debates.
- C. The Revolt of 1857: Causes Nature and Results.

D. Growth of National Consciousness and political Associations before 1885

Unit II

Congress and Aftermath

- A. Formation of Congress: Its Ideology and propaganda in early phase.
- B. Rise and growth of Extremism and Revolutionary Terrorism (Early Phase till 1918)
- C. Swadeshi Movement in Bengal and Extremist –Moderate Conflict and the Surat Split, 1907
- D. Home Rule Movement and Gadar Movement.

Unit III

Emergences of New Methods of Nationalism

- A. Khilafat and Non – Cooperation Movements.
- B. Swaraj Party, Civil Disobedience Movement, Revolutionary Terrorism (after 1918).
- C. Rise and Growth of Left Movement: Congress Socialist Party and Communist Party of India.
- D. Elections of 1937- Congress Ministry in Provinces.

Unit IV

Phase of Communalism and Second World War

- A. Growth of Communalism: Pakistan Movement, Muslim League and Hindu Mahasabha.
- B. State People's Movement.
- C. Outbreak of the Second World War and Nationalist Movement: Individual Civil Disobedience Movement, August Offer.
- D. Quit India Movement.

Unit V

Nationalists Demands and Colonial Response

- A. Subash Chandra Bose and INA.
- B. Cripps's Mission, End of Second World War and Elections.
- C. Simla Conference, Cabinet Mission Plan, Wavell Plan, Mount Batten Plan
- D. Partition of India and attainment of freedom

Suggested Readings:

- Tarachand: Freedom Movement in India
R.C. Majumdar: History of Freedom Movement in India 3.Vols, Calcutta, 1962.

- R.C. Agarwall: Constitutional development and National movement, S.S.Chand & Company, New Delhi, 1974
- Pattabie Sitaramaiya: The Indian National Movement
- K. Rajayyan: History of Freedom Struggle in India, Madurai Publishing house, Madurai, 1981
- G. Venkatesan: The History of Freedom Struggle in India, Coimbatore, 1985
- H. Malik : Muslim Nationalism in India and Pakistan
- Bipin Chandra: Modern India – NCERT Publications
- R.C. Gupta: Indian Freedom Movement and Thought 1930-1947, Sterling Publishers New Delhi, 1983
- Lal Bahadur: Indian Freedom Movement and Thought 1919-1929, Sterling Publishers, New Delhi, 1983
- V.D. Mahajan: The National Movement in India, Chand & Co, New Delhi, 1979.

M. A. (History) SEMESTER II

PAPER – I

Subject Code: HIS/42401

HISTORIOGRAPHY: ITS APPROACHES AND TRADITIONS

Unit I

Approaches of History

- A. Historicism, Romanticism,
- B. Imperialism, Relativism,
- C. Nationalism, Humanism, and Subaltern.

Unit II

Western Tradition of History Writing

- A. Graeco-Roman Tradition,
- B. Christian Historiography,
- C. Medieval Historiography with special reference to Augustine.

Unit III

Oriental Tradition of History Writing

- A. Chinese Tradition,
- B. Ancient Indian Tradition with special references to Kautilya and Kalhana,
- C. Arabic, Persian Tradition With special reference to Ibulkaldus

Unit – IV

Indian Historiography in Medieval and Modern India

- A. Trends in Indian Historiography
- B. Medieval India with Special reference to Ziaud-din-Barani and Abul Fazul.
- C. Modern History with special reference to D.D. Koshambi, Yadunath Sarkar, R.C. Majumdar.

Unit – V

Themes of History

- A. R.G. Collingwood, Ranke,
- B. Marx, Spengler,
- C. Toynbee, Sorokeen,

Suggested Reading:

| | | |
|-------------------|---|---|
| Collingwood R. G. | : | Ideas of History (Eng.) |
| Wahid Mirza | : | History of Muslim Historiography |
| Sen S.P. | : | Historians & Historiography of Modern India |
| Mathur L.P. | : | Historians & Historiography of Modern India |
| Bearce C.D. | : | British Attitude towards India. |
| Philips C.H. | : | Historian of India, Pakistan and Ceylon. |
| R.C. Majumadar | : | Historiography in Modern India |
| Oswald Spenlender | : | The Decline of West |
| S.K. Taikekar | : | On Historiography |

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| Pathak V.S. | : | Ancient Historian of India |
| Sorokeen | : | Social philosophy & an age of crisis. |
| Sharma R.C. | : | Historiography and Historians in India Since independence |
| Ali Sheik B. | : | Historiography its theory and Methods. |
| Pancholi A.L. & K. Mali | : | The Fundamentals of Research Methodology. |
| Panday Govind | : | Itihas Swaroop avem Siddhant (Hindi) |
| Dr. Choubey | : | Itihas Darshan (Hindi) |
| Prakash Buddha | : | Itihas Darshan (Hindi) |
| Koleshwar Roy | : | Itihas Darshan (Hindi) |
| Parmanand Singh | : | Itihas Darshan (Hindi) |
| Pandey Lata | : | Itihas Darshan (Hindi) |

PAPER –II

Subject Code: HIS/42402

HISTORICAL TOURISM IN RAJASTHAN

Unit I

Introduction of Tourism

- A. Definitions, Characteristics
- B. Designing of Tourism Products,
- C. History as a Tourism Product

Unit II

Forts, Palaces, Havelies & Memorials

- A. Forts : Chittaurgarh, Kumbhalgarh, Ranthambhor, Amer, Jaisalmer, Jodhpur, Bikaner.

- B. Places : City Palace (Udaipur), City Palace (Udaipur), Lalgarrh Palace (Bikaner), Ummed Bhawan Palace (Jodhpur), Palaces of Bundi.
- C. Havelies: Shekhawati, Jaisalmer, Bikaner
- D. Memorials: Mandor (Jodhpur), Gaitor (Jaipur), Shahi Chhatra (Alwar), Mahasatiya (Udaipur), Bada Bag (Jaisalmer), Devikund Sagar (Bikaner)

Unit III

Temples and other Religious Places.

- A. Brahma Mandir (Pushkar), Shrinath Temple (Nathdwara),
- B. Jagdish Temple, Eklingji (Udaipur), Karnimata (Desnok),
- C. Jain Temples of Ranakpur & Delwara, Dargah Sharif (Ajmer)

Unit IV

Archeological Sites of Rajasthan

- A. Kalibanga, Ahar,
- B. Bairat, Balathal,
- C. Gilund, Bagaur

Unit V

Folk Culture of Rajasthan

- A. Folk Dances: Ghumar, Gawari, Gair, Bhawai, Dhol etc.
- B. Folk Songs: Panihari, Gorbandh, Chirmi, Kangasio etc.
- C. and Festivals: Gangaur, Teej, Cattle, Fairs, Shilpgram Art, Handicrafts & Textiles.
- D. Art: Different Schools of Rajasthani Paintings: Mewar, Marwar, Bundi, Kishangarh, Nathdwara
- E. Handicraft: Metal Art, Stone Art, Wooden Art, Terracotta, Usta Art
- F. Textile: Bandhej, Kota Doria.

Suggested Readings:

- Chris Copper and Fletcher : Tourism – Principles and Practices.
- Pierce Douglas : Tourism Today – A Geographical Analysis
- J.C.L. Harle : The Art and Architecture of the Indian Subcontinent, Penguin 1987.
- E.B. Havell, : Indian Architecture
- S. Wahab : Tourism Marketing

| | | |
|-------------------|---|---------------------------------------|
| Joan Bakewell | : | The Complete Traveller. |
| James W. Morrison | : | Travel Agent and Tourism. |
| A. K. Bhatia | : | Tourism - Principles. |
| Deva Krishna | : | Temples of North India. |
| Dehajia Vidya | : | Buddhist Temples. |
| Harle, J.C.L. | : | The Art and Architecture of the India |

PAPER – III

Subject Code: HIS/42403

CONTEMPORARY WORLD PART-II

(FROM 1945 TO 2000)

Unit I

Economic consequences of Second World War

- A. Cold War-Salient Features and its Impact,
- B. Cold War and Bipolarism in World Politics: Background, competing Ideologies, Treaties, Tension and Rivalries.

Unit II

Post Second World War Europe: Marshall Plan

- A. Truman Doctrine, Marshall Plan formation of Eastern Bloc and Warsaw pact,
- B. American foreign policy since 1945,
- C. Cuba and USA'S Role in Latin America.

Unit III

Asia in World Politics

- A. Korean War: Background, American Intervention and on of conflict,
- B. Vietnam War: Causes and Impact,
- C. Emergence of Third World: Historical Background, Non Aligned Movement: Features. Conferences, Limitations
- D. Middle East: Birth of Israel, The issue of Palestine, Oil Diplomacy, Iranian Revolution of 1979, Iraq-Kuwait Conflict, The Gulf War
- E. Indo-Pakistan Relation, Kashmir Issue, Bangladesh War and Shimla Agreement.

Unit IV

Age of Progress

- A. Economic and Social Aspects,
- B. Industry, Agriculture, Science and Technology.
- C. Communication and Information.
- D. Civil Rights Movement, Apartheid, Feminism.

Unit V

- A. Disintegration of the Socialist Bloc and End of Cold War,
- B. Genesis and Process of Disintegration: Glasnost and Perestroika, Impact of Disintegration on society and Politics,
- C. Emergence of Unipolar World. Concept of Globalization: Historical Context, Instruments. US Aggression on Iraq, Background, Nature and Impact,
- D. International Terrorism: Its Impact on World Politics. Salience of the Third World's Perspective on Contemporary World.

Suggested Readings:

| | |
|----------------|---|
| Keith Robbins: | The World Since 1945, 1998. |
| Eric Hobsbawm: | The History of the World, 1996 |
| N Gracbner: | Cold War Diplomacy, 1945-1960, Princeton, 1962. |
| W. La Feber: | America, Russia and the Cold War, 1967. |
| R. Mayne: | The Recovery of Europe, 1945-1973, revised at, 1973. |
| C. Cooper: | The Lost Crusade: America in Vietnam, 1972 |
| P M H Bell: | The World Since 1945: An International History, London, 2001. |
| M. Hogan Ed: | The End of the Cold War: Its Meaning and Implications, Cambridge, 1992. Encyclopedia Britannica relevant Volumes. |

PAPER – IV

Subject Code: HIS/42404

HISTORY OF MEDIEVAL RAJASTHAN PART II

(FROM 17TH TO 18TH)

Unit I

Sources of Rajasthan History

- A. Khyats
- B. Inscriptions
- C. Archival

Unit II

From 1597-1659

- A. Maharana Amar Singh's struggle with the Mughals
- B. Circumstances leading to Mewar – Mughal alliance of 1615.
- C. Services of Mirja raja Jai Singh to the Mughals
- D. Role of Rajput rulers in the succession dispute of Mughal throne in 1658-59

Unit III

From 1659-1708

- A. Aurangzeb's Rajput policy and the Rathor rebellion, Role of Durgadas,
- B. Significance of Rathor-Sisodia alliance and Maharana Raj Singh's policy towards the Mughals,
- C. Achievements of Rana Raj Singh in Cultural Spheres,
- D. The role of Rajputs in the Mughal war of Succession of 1707-08

Unit IV

From 1708-1743

- A. Sawai Jai Singh's Achievement in Political and Cultural Spheres.

- B. Marathas in Rajasthan – Interference in internal affairs of the states of Rajasthan,
- C. Role of Marathas in the succession disputes of Bundi and its consequences.
- D. Hurda conference, Significance of Baji Rao's visit to Rajasthan.

Unit V

Administration and Economy

- A. Rajput Administration and policies in the 17th century
- B. Position of Rulers, Pattwat, Bhumias,
- C. Concept of Tan and Rekh, Tankhwah, Watan Jagirs in Rajput administration.
- D. Trade and Commerce and the rise of Business Community.

Suggested Readings:

- | | | |
|------------------------|---|--|
| B.L. Bhadani | : | Peasants, Artisans and Entrepreneurs Economy of Marwar in the Seventeenth Century. |
| G.D. Sharma | : | Rajput Policy |
| G.H. Ojha | : | Rajputana ka Itihas, Vol. I&II |
| G.N. Sharma | : | Mewar and the Mughal Emperors; |
| G.N. Sharma | : | Social Life in Medieval Rajasthan |
| Gupta K.S. | : | Mewar and Maratha Relations |
| G.S.L. Devra | : | Socio-Economic History of Rajasthan |
| K.S. Gupta and G. Vyas | : | Rajasthan Ithihas ke Strauta. |

PAPER –V

Subject Code: HIS/42405

ECOLOGY AND ENVIRONMENT IN HISTORY

Unit I

- A. Ecology: What is Ecology,
- B. Scope of Ecology,
- C. Ecology-Science or Art,
- D. Its relation to other subjects, Basic concept of Ecology?

Unit II

- A. Environment: What is Environment, Component of Environment, Living and Non-living components,
- B. Management and conservation of living and non-living resources of environment for sustainable development.
- C. Environmental degradation and its impact on present and future generations.
- D. Science and ethics of environmental care and sustainability. Conservation: Its tradition in India.
- E. The concept of nature in our spiritual traditions. Ethics of environmental awareness and the source of biodiversity conservation in ancient culture and literature of India.

Unit III

- A. Environment consciousness in ancient India
- B. Indus valley civilization: Planned urbanization, drainage system, waste management,
- C. Worship of different components of nature, Prakriti and Purush.
- D. Environment Consciousness in Vedic Period. Environmental Consciousness in Post Vedic Period.
- E. Forest and wild life management in Maurya and Post-Maurya period, small scale industries based on natural resources in ancient India.

Unit IV

- A. Environmental consciousness in Medieval India.
- B. Exploration and use of natural resources for economic development in early Medieval India.
- C. Industries based on natural resources in Sultanate and Mughal period.
- D. Over exploitation and ecological destabilization during later Mughal period.

Unit V

- A. Environmental and Ecological consciousness in Modern India.
- B. Over exploitation of natural resources.
- C. Establishment of industries based on Indian natural resources Forest and wild life management in British India.
- D. Environmental issues since Independent India.
- E. History of Environmental Movements in Rajasthan.

Suggested Readings:

- Vadhav Gadgir, Ram Chandra Guha: This Fissured Land, Oxford, New Delhi, 2006
- Mahesh Rangrajand (ed): Environment Issues in India, Pearson Longman New Delhi, 2007
- David Arnold & R. ruha (eds): Nature, Culture, Imperialism, Oxford University Press.
- Pravin N. Seth: Environmentalism, Politics, Rawat Publication, new Delhi, 1997
- P.D. Sharma: Ecology and Environment, Rastogi Publications, Meerut, 1990
- Samuel P. Hays: Exploration in Environmental History, Pittsburg USA 1998.
- Lata Joshi: Paryavaran ki Rajniti (Hindi), Anamika Publishers & Distributors, 2001.
- Pt. Nityanand Mishra: Paryavaran Sanskriti, Pradushan Evam Sanrakshan (Hindi) Almore Book Depot.
- O.P. Dwivedi: Indian Environmental Politics, Programming & Stewardship Mecomillan London, 1997.
- P.O.Dwivedi & Dharendra K. Vajpey (eds): Environmental Politics in 3rd World Greenwood Press USA, 1995.

PAPER –VI

Subject Code: HIS/42406

CONSTITUTIONAL DEVELOPMENT IN INDIA

Unit I

Under the Rule of East India Company

- A. Duel System in Bengal
- B. Regulating Act, 1773.
- C. Amending Act of 1781 and Pitt's India Act of 1784

D. Charter Acts of 1793, 1813, 1833, 1853

Unit II

Revolt of 1857 and Aftermath

- A. Impact of Revolt of 1857 on the Development of Constitution
- B. Government of India Act, 1858 and Proclamation of Victoria.
- C. Indian Council's Act, 1861.
- D. Indian Council's Act, 1892.

Unit III

British Response towards Nationalists Demands

- A. Minto-Morley Reforms, 1909.
- B. Government of India Act, 1919 – Provision of Diarchy.
- C. Simon Commission, Nehru Report.
- D. Round Table Conferences and White Paper.

Unit IV

Era of Provincial Autonomy and Constitutional Deadlock

- A. Govt. of India Act, 1935
- B. Central Government according to the Act of 1935
- C. Provincial Governments according to the Act of 1935
- D. Cabinet Mission Plan, Wavell Plan, Mount Batten Plan

Unit V

Independence and making of National Constitution

- A. Indian Independence Act, 1947
- B. Making of the Constitution of Indian
- C. India's National Constitution – its salient features
- D. Development of Public Services - Local Government

Suggested Readings:

Uma Meduri: Public Administration in the Globalisation Era , 2010

Bidyut Chakrabarty: Public Administration, Orient Longman Ltd, 2007

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|---------------|---|
| R.C Agarwal: | Nationalist Movement and constitutional development of India. |
| G.S Chbra: | Advance study in the History of Modern India (3 Volumes) |
| D. Gupta: | Indian National Movement and Constitutional development |
| A.B. Keith: | The constitutional history of India |
| G.N.Singh: | Landmarks in India's Constitutional and National Development. |
| A. Chatterji: | The Constitutional Development of India 1937-47. |
| B.B. Mishra: | The Administrative History of India 1834 – 1947 |
| B.N. Puri: | History of Indian Administration Vol. II, 1975. |

M. A. (History) SEMESTER - III

PAPER – I

Subject Code: HIS/43401

WOMEN IN INDIAN HISTORY

Unit I

- A. Sources of Study - Archival, and Non-archival: Govt. Files, Census Reports,
- B. Private Papers, Auto-biographies.

Unit II

- A. Religion and Women-Brahminical, Jainism, Buddhism, Christianity, Islam and Sikhism.
- B. Reform Movement and Women - Bhakti movement Brahma Samaj, Arya Samaj, Aligarh movement.

Unit III

- A. Customary and legal status of women- Ancient India, Medieval India, Colonial India, Post Independence and Tribal Societies.
- B. Role of Women in household, agriculture, industry and rights of property.

Unit IV

- A. Education and Women- Ancient India, Medieval India, Colonial India, Post Independence.
- B. Women's organizations- Colonial, Local National, Post Independence, Political Participation of women, Various movements of women in India.

Unit V

- A. Women and Culture –Women representation and participation in literature, art, sculpture, music, dance,
- B. Historical writings and media.

Suggested Readings:

- A.S. Altekar: The Position of Women in Hindu Civilization, Delhi, 1978
- A. Basu & B. Roy: Women's Struggle: A History of the All India Women Conference, 1927, 1990, Delhi
- B. S. Upadhyaya: Women in Rigveda
- Neera Desai: Women in Modern India, Mumbai, 1957
- J. Krishnamurty (ed.): Women in Colonial India, Essays on Survival Work and State, OUP, Delhi, 1989.
- M.C. Parekh: The Brahma Samaj
- Vina Majoomdar: Symbols of Power : Studies on the Political Status of Women in India, Allied, Delhi, 1979
- Rekha Mishra: Women in Mughal India, 1526-1748, M.M. Pub., Delhi, 1967
- B.R.Nanda: Indian Women from Purdah to Modernity, Vikas, Delhi, 1976
- Gail Minault: The Extended Family Women and Pakistan, South Asia Books, Columbia, 1981

- Towards Equality: Report of Committee on the Status of Women in India, Govt. of India, Delhi, 1975
- Ashraf: Social and Economic Life in Medieval India
- Priti Prabha Goel: Bhartiya Sanskriti, Rajasthani Granthaghar, Jodhpur, 2000
- Priti Prabha Goel: Bhartiya Nari Vikash ki ore, Rajasthani Granthaghar, Jodhpur, 2009
- Asha Rani: Mahilaye our Swarajya, Publication Deptt. Ministry of Information and Broadcasting, New Delhi, 1983
- Asha Rani: Bharat ki Agrani Mahilye, Rajpal and Sons, Delhi, 1987
- Radha Kumar: Istri Sanghash ka Itihas (1800-1900)
- Vishwa Prakash Gupta
and Mohini Gupta: Swatantrata Sangram our Mahilaye
- B.S. Upadhyay: Women in Rigveda

PAPER – II

Subject Code: HIS/43402

HISTORY OF MEWAR

Unit I

Sources

- A. Archaeological: Relics and monuments, Inscription, Coins
- B. Literary : Sanskrit, Rajasthani, Persian

Unit II

Early History of Mewar

- A. Bagore, Aahar, Balathal, Gilund

- B. Geographical Impact on History of Mewar
- C. Bappa Rawal, Jaitra Singh
- D. Turkish invasion on Mewar and Rajput Resistance, with special reference to Allauddin's invasion.

Unit III

Rise of Mewar

- A. Kumbha, Sanga, Udai Singh, Maharana Pratap and Amar Singh; Their relation with Mughals,
- B. Mewar - Mughal Treaty of 1615
- C. Achievements of Maharana Rajsingh.
- D. Role of Mewar rulers in the succession disputes of Mughal throne in 1658-59, and 1707-08

Unit IV

Marathas in Mewar

- A. Interference in internal affairs of the Mewar State
- B. Hurda conference, Significance of Baji Rao's visit to Mewar, Battle of Shipra, Treaty of 1818.
- C. Role of Mewar in the struggle of 1857; Causes and Consequences.
- D. Freedom Movement in Mewar, Prajamandal, Freedom Fighter's role, Emergence of Mewar in Rajasthan.

Unit V

Administration, Society and Culture

- A. Mewar Administration on a Nobility
- B. Trade & Commerce and rise of Business Community.
- C. Social & Cultural life, Religious Movements with special reference to Mirabai, Sufism
- D. Art, Architecture and Painting.

Suggested readings:

| | |
|-----------------------|---|
| Shyamal Das: | Veer Vinod Vol.1-2 |
| G.H. Ojha: | Udaipur Rajya ka Itihas Vol. 1-2 |
| G.N. Shahma: | Mewar & Mughal Emperors |
| G.N. Shahma: | Social life in Medieval Rajasthan |
| Gopal Vyas: | Mewar ka Prambhik Itihas |
| Shree Krishna Jugnoo: | Mewar ka Prambhik Itihas |
| Gopal Vyas: | Mewar ka Samajik eo Arthik Jivan |
| K.S. Gupta: | Mewar & Maratha Relations |
| J. K. Ojha: | Mewar ka Itihas 1734-1772 |
| R N Purohit: | Mewar ke Darikhane ke Riti Riway ev Sanskar |
| Nidhi Bhatnagar: | Mewar through the Paintings. |

PAPER – III A

Subject Code: HIS/43403A

SOURCES OF ANCIENT INDIAN HISTORY

Unit I

Nature of Sources

A. Nature of source material for the reconstruction of ancient Indian history

Unit II

Epics

A. Ramayana and Mahabharata

B. Puranas

Unit III

Archaeological Sources

- A. Ashoka's edict – Rock and Pillar inscriptions.
- B. Allahabad pillar inscription.
- C. Junagarh inscription of Rudradaman.
- D. Bhitari inscription of Skandgupt.

Unit IV

Coins

- A. Coinage of Indo-Greeks,
- B. Gupta Coins,
- C. Kushans and Satvahanas Coins.

Unit V

Foreign Account

- A. Accounts of Megasthenese, Fa-hiean, Hieun-tsang.

Suggested reading-

- | | |
|---------------------|---|
| Kanailal Hazra: | Buddhism in India as described by the Chinese pilgrims. |
| J. W. McCrindle: | Ancient India as described by Megasthenese and Arrian. |
| E. Hultzsch: | Corpus inscriptionum Indicarum, vol-1. |
| V. V. Mirasshi: | inscriptions of Satvahanas and western Kshatrapas. |
| J. F. Fleet: | Corpus inscriptionum Indicarum, vol-3. |
| T. V. Mahalingam: | inscriptions of the Pallavas. |
| D. D. Koshambi: | Indian numismatics. |
| P. L. Gupta: | Coins. |
| J. Allen: | Catalogue of coins in the British Museum. |
| Satya, Shrivastava: | The Kushana Numismatics. |
| Percy Gardner: | A history of Indian coinage. |
| M. S. Vats: | Excavations at Harappa |
| Mortimer Wheeler: | The Indus civilization. |
| S. R. Rao: | Excavation of Dwarika |

PAPER – III B

Subject Code: HIS/43403B

SOURCES OF MEDIEVAL INDIAN HISTORY

Unit I

Writing of Persian Historians

- A. Tabaqut-i-Nasiri- - Minhaj-us-siraj,
- B. Tarikh-i-Firozshahi: Ziauddin Barni
- C. Tarikh-i-Mubarakshahi: Yahya-bin-sirhindi
- D. Akbarnama- Abul fazal,
- E. Mantakhab-ut-Tawarikh- Abdul Kadir Badayuni

Unit II

Autobiographies

- A. Fatuhat-i-firozshahi- Firoze Shah Tughlaq,
- B. Tuzuk-i-babari,- Babar
- C. Tuzuk-i-jahagiri- Jahangir

Unit III

Works of Sufi & Bhagti Tradition

- A. Sufi Tradition:** Kwaja Moinuddin Chisti, Baba Farid, Nizamuddin Oliya, Dara Shikoh
- B. Bhakti Tradition:** Ramanand, Vallabhacharya, Kabir, Tulsidas, Chetnaya, Namdev, Meerabai, Gurunanak,

Unit IV

Travelers' Account

- A. Al-Beruni, Ibna-batuta,
- B. Nicolo-Conti, Domingo-Paes,
- C. Thomas Row, Manuchi,

Unit V

Monuments

- A. Central:** Alai Darwaja, Sirifort, Kotla Firoz Shah, Humayun Tomb, Taj Mahal etc.
- B. Provincial:** Atala Masjid, Jounpur; Gol Gumbad, Bijapur; Char Minar, Hyderabad; Jama Masjid, Ahmadabad, etc.

Suggested Readings-

- Shefali Banerjee: Madhdhyugin Itihaskar Avam Itihas Lekhan, Varanshi
- Zia-ud-din Barani: Fatwa-i-Jahandari, translated by Muhammad Habiit and Jaffar Umar Salem Khan under the title: The political theory of the Delhi sultanate, Kitab Mahal, Allahabad
- Zai-ud-din Barani: Zaiuddin Tarikh-i-Firoz Shahi, Calcutta, 1860-62
- Pravesh Bhardwaj: Barat ke Itikaskar, Varanasi, 2005
- Bhimsen: Nuskha-i-Dilkusha, Eng. Tr. BY J.N. Sarkar, Archives Dept. Maharashtra
- E. Sreedhraran: A Text book of Historiography 500B.C. TO 2000 A.D. Orient Longman, 2005

Elliot and Dawson(ed.) History of India as told by its own historians, VIII vols, London, 1866-1877, Reprint by low price edition, New Delhi.

PAPER – III C

Subject Code: HIS/43403C

SOURCES OF MODERN INDIAN HISTORY

Unit I

Archival Records

- A. Records of European Companies: Portuguese, Dutch, French
- B. Records of Governments Agencies: Charters, Memos, Reports, Noting

Unit II

Literarily Sources

- A. Memoirs, Biographies, Autobiographies, Letters
- B. Travel Accounts
- C. Persian Chronicles: Siyar-ul-Mutkherin,

Unit III

History Writings

- A. European tradition: James Mil, Vencent Smith, Maxmular, James Tod, etc.
- B. Indian Tradition: Dada Bhai Noroji, R.C. Datta, V.D. Sawarkar, etc.

Unit IV

Archaeological Sources

- A. Monuments, Victory Towers, Memorials
- B. Weapons, Coins, and Notes.

Unit V

News Paper & Others Sources

- A. News Papers: English, Hindi, Marathi, Bangali
- B. Others Sources: Oral History, Interviews, Movies, etc.

Suggested Readings:

- G.P. Gooch: History and Historians in the Nineteenth century, London, 1913
- J.P. Thompson: History of Historical Writings, New York, 1942
- R.C. Majumdar: Historiography in Modern India
- K.K. Dutta: A survey of recent studies in Modern Indian History
- S.A. Khan: History and Historians of British India
- K.K. Datta: Socio-Cultural Background of Modern India.
- A.R. Desai: Social Background of Indian Nationalism
- Nirad C. Choudhary: The Autobiography of Unknown Indian
- Harold A Gould: Sanskritization and Westernization : A Dynamic View
- S. Natarajan: The Press in India

PAPER – IV A

Subject Code: HIS/43404A

POLITICAL HISTORY OF ANCIENT INDIA

Unit I

Sources:

- A. Literary : Indigenous & Foreign
- B. Epigraphy
- C. Numismatics

Unit II

Beginnings of Historical Age

- A. Indus Civilisation
- B. Vedic & Later Vedic Age
- C. Mahajanpadas

Unit III

Pre Mauryan & Mauryan Period

- A. Persian Invasion and its impact
- B. Rise of Majadha (Bimbisara to Nandas)
- C. Maurya Kingdom: Origin, Achievements and its decline

Unit IV

Post-Mauryan and Gupta Period

- A. Rule of Shngas & Satavahanas
- B. Foreign Powers in India: Indo- Greek Rulers, Kushanas,
- C. Gupta Empire

Unit V

Later Gupta Period

- A. Age of Hanshavandhana: His achievements & relations with other rulers.
- B. India after Hansha- Role of Pratihan, Pal and Rashtrakntas
- C. Rise of Rajputs

Suggested Readings:

- R C Majumdar (Ed): The History and culture of Indian People Vol. 1,2,3
- D K Chakravarti: India: An Archaeological History
- Romila Thapar: Early History of India
- RomilaThapar: Ashoka and Decline of the Mauryas
- K A N Shashtri: Early History of South India
- K A N Shashtri: Comprehensive History of India Vol.2
- Ashwini Agarwal: Rise and Fall of Imperial Guptas
- R C Maj7umdar and A S Altekar: The Vakataka-Gupa Age
- D Devahuti: Harsha: a Political Study
- K C Srivastava: Ancient India
- H C Raichaudhary: Dynastic History of Northern India

PAPER – IV B

Subject Code: HIS/43404B

POLITICAL HISTORY OF MEDIEVAL INDIA

Unit I

Sources

- A. Literary
- B. Epigraphy
- C. Numismatics

Unit II

Beginning of Muslim Rule

- A. Origin of Islam and Arab Invasions in India
- B. Rise of Turks: Mahmood Ghaznavi and Mohammad Gori
- C. Effects of Invasions of Mohammad Ghori

Unit III

Establishment of Delhi Sultan and its Consolidation

- A. Political conditions of India on the eve of Delhi Sultanate
- B. Slave Rulers of Delhi with special reference to Iltutmish and Balban
- C. Decline and Significance of Slave dynasty

Unit IV

Age of Khaliji, Tuglaq and Lodi Rule

- A. Deccan policy of Alluddin Khalji and Muhammad Bin Tughlaq
- B. Timuis Invasion and Downfall of Delhi Sulttanate
- C. Establishment of Sayyed and Lodi Dynasty

Unit V

Mughal Powers in India

- A. Establishment wisdom Mughal In India, its consolidation under Akbar
- B. Emergence of Sher Shah
- C. Rajput Policy and Disintegration of Mughal Empire.

Suggested Readings:

- Habib Nizami: Comprehensive History of India Vol. V
- A M Habibullah: Some Aspects of Muslim Rules in India
- Istiaq Qureshi: The Administration of Delhi Sultanat
- Mahdi Hussain: The Tughlaq Dynasty

A B Pandey: The First Afghan Empire in India
R P Tripathi: Rise and Fall of Mughal Empire
R P Tripathi: Some aspects of Muslim Administration in India
A L Srivastava: Medieval India Vol. I and II
Satish Chandra: Medieval India
Harish Chandra Verma: Madhyakalin Bharat
A B Pandey: Society and Government in Medieval India

PAPER – IV C

Subject Code: HIS/43404C

POLITICAL HISTORY OF MODERN INDIA (Up to 1857)

Unit I

- A. Establishment of British power in Bengal (1740-1772).
- B. Marathas and the Third battle of Panipat: Mahadji Sindhia, Nana Phadnavis, Baji Rao-II,
- C. Causes of the Downfall of the Marathas; Lord Hastings' Settlement with the Rajputana States (1818).

Unit II

- A. Rise of Haider Ali and his administration;
- B. Relation of Tipu Sultan with the British.
- C. Ranjit Singh and the consolidation of his power in Punjab.

Unit III

- A. Annexation of Sindh, Punjab and Awadh.
- B. British relation with frontier States-Nepal, Afghanistan and Burma.
- C. Development of British Indian Administrative System. 1756-1858.

Unit IV

- A. Indian States and growth of British Paramount-various stages;
- B. Doctrine of Laps.

Unit V

- A. British relation with the Mughal Emperor;
- B. 1857-First attempt for Independence, its nature Causes and results.

Suggested Readings:

- G.S. Sardesai: New History of the Marathas, Vol.II and III (also in Hindi)
- R.C. Majumdar: British Paramountcy and Indian Renaissance. Vol. IX
Bhartiya Vidya Bhavan, Bombay, 1965
- P.E. Robert: India under Wellesley (also in Hindi)
- B. Prasad: Bondage and Freedom, Vol. (1757-1858)
- K.M. Pannikar: Delhi Residency
- N.K. Sinha: Ranjit Singh
- N.K. Sinha: Haider Ali
- S.B. Chaoudhary: Theories of the Indian Mutiny
- S.N. Prasad: Paramountcy under Dalhousie
- M.S. Mehta: Lord Hastings and the Indian State.
- Swanton Arthur: North West Frontier 1839-1917 London 1967.

PAPER – V A

Subject Code: HIS/43405A

SOCIAL, CULTURAL AND RELIGIOUS HISTORY OF ANCIENT INDIA

Unit I

- A. Sources for the study of Indian Society - Primary and Secondary Sources
- B. Structure of Society-Varna system, origin and growth of caste, Ashram, Purusharthas, Sanskaras,
- C. Position of Shudras, Slavery System.

Unit II

- A. Marriage and family life,
- B. Position of Women.

Unit III

- A. Education system in Ancient India-Gurukul System, Teacher and taught relations,
- B. Women education, Buddhist centers of education.

Unit IV

- A. Religion - Vedic religion - Shrutis & Smritis, Deva mandal during Vedic Period
- B. Upanishadic religious ideas.

Unit V

- A. Pauranic religion - Rise and Growth of Vaishnavism, Shaivism, Shaktism and other minor sects,
- B. Jainism, Buddhism.

Suggested Readings:

- A.L. Basham: Cultural History of India, 1975
- P.N. Prabhu : Bombay Hindu Social Organization, 1972
- D.R .Bhandarkar : Bombay Ancient History of India, 1977
- A.L. Basham: Delhi Aspects of Ancient Indian Culture, 1966
- A.L. Basham : Bombay The Wonder That Was India, 1954
- U.N. Ghoshal: New York Studies in Indian History and Culture, 1975
- L. Rai : Bombay Kshatriya Samaj Ka Aitihasic Anushulam, 1993, Varanasi

PAPER – V B

Subject Code: HIS/43405B

SOCIAL, CULTURAL AND RELIGIOUS HISTORY OF MEDIEVAL INDIA

Unit I

- A. Indian society in early thirteen century.
- B. Hindu, Muslim relations under the Sultanate and the Mughals,
- C. Position of Ulemas

Unit II

- A. Nobility under the Sultanate and Mughals,
- B. Social-Cultural relation of the masses,
- C. Position of Women.

Unit III

- A. Bhakti Movement.
- B. Ramanand, Kabir, Nanak, Chaitanya, Ballabhacharya, Tulsidas & Saints of Maharashtra.

Unit IV

- A. Sufism- definition and growth
- B. sufi-silsilas, Chisti; Shuhsawati, Qadri and Naqsbandi

Unit V

- A. Main features of Architecture under Sultanate and the Mughals.
- B. Mughals and Rajput Painting
- C. Education and Literature - Persian, Hindi, Bengali, Marathi.
- D. Impact of Islam on Society, Religion and Culture.

Suggested Readings:

| | |
|----------------|--|
| M.T Titus: | Indian Islam |
| J.E.Carpenter: | The Islam in Medieval India |
| Tarachand: | Influence of Islam on Indian Culture |
| Yusuf Husain: | Glimpses of Medieval India Culture |
| P. Brown: | The History and Culture of Indian People, (Vol-V & VI) |
| K.A. Nizami: | Religion and Politics in India during Thirteen Century |

PAPER – V C

Subject Code: HIS/43405C

SOCIAL, CULTURAL AND RELIGIOUS HISTORY OF MODERN INDIA

Unit I

- A. British understanding of Indian society
- B. Christian Missionaries.

Unit II

- A. Indian response - Brahma Samaj, Arya Samaj, Prathana Samaj etc.

Unit III

- A. Theosophical Society & Mrs. Annie Besant
- B. Education-Indigenous and Modern.

Unit IV

- A. Social Reforms Policy of East India Company & afterwards;
- B. Social Movement - Mahatma Gandhi: Programme of Social Upliftment, Harijan movement,
- C. B.R. Ambedkar; Nationalism & Social change in India.

Unit V

- A. Rise and growth of the Middle Classes.
- B. Cultural changes.
- C. Some key ideas in sociological literature on India.

Suggested Readings:

| | |
|-------------------|--|
| L.S.S.O'mally: | Modern India and the West |
| B.B. Mishra : | The Indian Middle Class |
| Charles Heimsath: | Indian Nationalism and Hindu reform |
| W.T. Burry: | Sources of Indian Traditions, (ed) |
| K. Ballahatchat: | Social Policy and Social Change in Western India |
| R. Kumar: | Western India in the Nineteenth Century |

PAPER – VI A

Subject Code: HIS/43406A

ECONOMIC HISTORY OF ANCIENT INDIA

Unit I

- A. Sources-Primary & Secondary;
- B. Vast physical features and early stages of economic development.

Unit II

- A. State and Ancient Indian Economy.

Unit III

- A. Economic progress in Maurya and Gupta period,
- B. Land ownership, Irrigation System

Unit IV

- A. Trade and Trade Routes: Internal and Foreign.

Unit V

- A. Credit and Banking System,
- B. Business organization- Guild system,
- C. Development of Textiles Handicrafts, Land grants and feudal economic system.

Suggested Readings:

| | |
|--------------------|---|
| R.C. Majumdar: | Corporate Life in Ancient India, |
| U.N. Ghosal : | Contribution to the History of Revenue system |
| U.N. Ghosal. : | Agrarian System in Ancient India, Studies in Early Indian |
| D.N. Jha: | Economic History, |
| R.S. Sharma : | Perspective in Social and Economic History of Early India |
| D.N. Jha. : | Revenue System in post Maurya and Gupta times, |
| K.D. Bajpeyee. : | Bharatiya Vyapar ka Itihas (Hindi), |
| P. Niyogi. : | Economic History of Northern India, |
| Balram Srivastava: | Trade and Economics in Ancient India |
| S.K. Das.: | Economic History of Ancient India |

PAPER – VI B

Subject Code: HIS/43406B

ECONOMIC HISTORY OF MEDIEVAL INDIA

Unit I

- A. Indian economy and society at the eve of Ghori's conquest;
- B. Nature of Indian Feudalism.

Unit II

- A. State and economic life under the Sultanate,
- B. Agrarian society, Iqta system, Growth of commerce under the Sultanate.

Unit III

- A. State and Economy under the Mughals, system of agricultural production in Mughal India.
- B. Mansabdari, Zamindari and land revenue system under the Mughals.

Unit IV

- A. Agrarian relations, Non-agricultural production,
- B. Crafts and Karkhanas, Conditions of Peasantry.

Unit V

- A. Inland trade, Monetary system and process.
- B. European Trade with India, Towns and Cities, Urbanization and urban life.

Suggested Readings:

- L. Gopal.: Economic Life of Northern India,
- K.M. Ashraf.: Life and Conditions of the People of India,
- W.H. Moreland: India at the Death of Akbar,
- W.H. Moreland : From Akbar to Aurangzeb,
- W.H. Moreland: The Agrarian System of Muslim India
- B.B. Ganguli (ed): Reading in Indian Economic History,
- Irfan Habib.: Survey of Economic History of Medieval India,
- Irfan Habib, Tapan Roy Choudhary: Cambridge Economic History of India. (Vol-I)
- Irfan Habib: The Agrarian System of Mughal India, Medieval Indian Social and Yusuf Ali: Economic Conditions

PAPER – VI C

Subject Code: HIS/43406C

ECONOMIC HISTORY OF MODERN INDIA

Unit I

- A. Importance of Economic History
- B. Nature and Structure of Rural and Urban Economy in the mid of 18th century.
- C. Condition of Agriculture and Handicraft Industries.
- D. Different Approaches towards colonial Economic History.
- E. Native Industries of India before British.
- F. Impact of British on Indian native Industries.
- G. Policy of Deindustrialization and Impacts.

Unit II

- A. The various stages of British Colonialism.
- B. Commercialization of Agriculture and It's Impact.
- C. Rural Indebtedness
- D. Land Revenue system – Permanent settlement, Ryatwari, and Mahalwari, their impacts.
- E. Trade – Domestic and foreign
- F. Impact British commercial policy on India.

Unit – III

- A. Growth of modes of communication.
- B. Famines and famines policy of British Government up to 1857.
- C. Conditions before the Rise of Modern Industry
- D. Capitalist Investment in India : Indigenous and foreign
- E. Modern Industry in pre 1914 phases – Nature, main Industries : cotton, jute, iron and steel
- F. Economic Depression.

Unit IV

- A. Population Estimates and Trends in Demographic changes
- B. National Income Estimates.
- C. Famines and British Policy
- D. The Fiscal Policy

E. The currency Policy

Unit V

- A. Financial Decentralization under British.
- B. Growth of Railways and their Impact.
- C. Indigenous and foreign Trade of India
- D. Trade Union movement and Factory Legislation.
- E. Irrigation.
- F. Impact of British Economic Policy on Indians.

Suggested Readings:

D.R. Gadgil : The Industrial Evolution of India in recent times

R.C. Dutt : Economic History of India

Savya Sanchi : Adhunik Bharat ka Arthik Itihas.
Bhattacharya

L.P. Mathur : Adhunik Bharat ka Arthik Itihas.

Wadia and Merchant : Our Economic Problem.

Bipin Chandra : Rise and Growth of Economic Nationalism in
India.

Bipin Chandra : Nationalism and Colonialism in Modern India

S.Gopal : British Policy in India

Satya Rao : Bharat main Upniveshwad Aur Rashtrawad

L.P. Mathur : Adhunik Bharat ka Arthik Itihas.

D.R. Gadgil : The Industrial Evolution of Indian in
recent times.

R.C. Dutt : Economic History of India

Savya Sanchi Bhattacharya : Adhunik Bharat ka Arthik Itihas

Dada Bhai Nauroji : Poverty and Un British rule in India.

- Nathuramka Laxminarayan : Bhartiya Arthavyavastha (Hindi)
- Bipin Chandra : Rise and Growth of Economic Nationalism in India
- Bipin Chandra : Nationalism and Colonialism in Modern India.
- S. Gopal : British Policy in India

M. A. (History) SEMESTER – IV

PAPER – I

Subject Code: HIS/44401

HISTORY OF CONTEMPORARY INDIA

Unit I

Formation of India

- A. India's Partition and aftermath.
- B. Linguistic Reorganiasation of states
- C. Kashmir Problem
- D. Accession of Goa, Damon, Dve, Pondicherry.

Unit II

Economic Planning

- A. Five Year Plans
- B. Agrarian Reforms and impact
- C. Industrial Policies and impact
- D. Liberalization, privatization and Globalization

Unit III

Foreign Policy

- A. Non- Aligned movement
- B. SAARC
- C. BRICS
- D. India –Pak, India – China, India- U.S.A. and India – Russia relations.

Unit IV

Political Parties and Movement

- A. Tribal Movements and policies on Tribal Welfare.
- B. Political Parties- I.N.C., Jan Sangh, B.J.P. and other formations.
- C. J. P. Movement, Emergency coalition Politics, Mandal Commission
- D. Women and Politics.

Unit V

Public Sphere

- A. Media: Print & Electronic, Cinema & T.V.
- B. Institutions of Art and Culture
- C. Development of Art and Architecture

Suggested Readings:

- | | |
|------------------------------------|----------------------------------|
| Sumandra Bose: | The Kashmir Problem |
| V.P. Menon: | Foreign policy of India |
| V. P. Menon: | Transfer of Power in India |
| Madam Gaur: | India : 40 years of Independence |
| Govind Chandra Rath: | Development in India |
| Ramchandra Guha: | The subaltern Reader |
| Ramchandra Guha: | India after Gandhi |
| Vinayak, Achin & Rajeev Bhargava : | Understanding Contemporary India |
| A Beteille: | Democracy and its Institutions |
| Gayatri Sinha: | Art and Visual Culture in India |

PAPER –II

Subject Code: HIS/44402

MARITIME HISTORY OF INDIA

Unit I

- A. Maritime trade between Rome and India - Trade between South East Asia, China.

- B. Indian trade under the Satvahana's, and the Kalingas.
- C. The Pallavas and the port of Mahabalipuram, Kakatiyas and the port of Motupalli
- D. Common Composition of trade- Trade in Luxuries-Deeb of the Roman Trade.

Unit II

- A. Early Medieval trading guilds of Ayyavols & Nana-Rise of Islam and medieval trade of the Arabs-Horse trade under the Pandyas at Kay, Arab trade with China.
- B. Rise of the Cholas and the development of the port of Negapattinam, Chola Ambassador missions to China.
- C. International Trade and diplomacy-Rise of Kozhikode, Kollam & Kochi,

Unit III

- A. Indian ocean trade in 16th century: An Overview.
- B. Coming of European powers in India- Portuguese, Dutch, English, French and the Danes.
- C. Ascendancy of the Dutch and decline of the Portuguese.

Unit IV

- A. Growth of Dutch and English commerce in India.
- B. Establishment of factories at Coromandal Coast- Gujarat, Bengal and Malabar.
- C. Communities of trade.

Unit V

- A. Relation between Indian states and European countries. Mughals. Beejapur, Golkunda, Mathuradas and Malabar state.
- B. Indian merchants of the coast: Gujarat, Beejapur, Kanara, Malabar Coromandal and Bengal.
- C. Ports on the Indian coast line- rise of Port Towns of Madras, Pondicherry, Calcutta, Bombay, Goa, Cochin and Surat.

Suggested Books

- Vimala Begley.: The Ancient Sea Trade: Rome & India Wisconsin, 1991.
- Champaka Lakshmi: Trade, Ideology and Urbanization, South India: 300 BC -AD 1000, Delhi, 1999.
- K.S. Mathur: Portuguese Trade with India in the Sixteenth Century, 1983.
- K.S. Mathur: Emergence of Cochin in the Pre-industrial Era, Pondicherry, 1992.
- K.S. Mathur: Studies in Maritime History, , Pondicherry, 1990.

Jayasheeta Stephen: The Coromandal Coast and its Hinterland: Economy, Society and Political System, 1500-1600, Delhi, 1997.

Philip Curti: Cross Culture Trade in World History, Cambridge, 1984.

M. Chandra: Trade And Trade Routes In Ancient India, ,New Delhi,1977.

M.N. Pearson: Merchants and Rulers of Gujarat, Delhi, 1974.

T.R. Derowza: Medieval Goa, Delhi, 1979.

K.M. Pannikar: Asia and the Western Dominance, , London, 1910.

M.N. Pearson & Ashia Das Gupta: India & the Indian Ocean, Delhi, 1980.

Sanjay Subrahmanyam: The Portuguese Empire in Asia, 1500-1700, London, 1993.

Om Prakash: The Dutch Frctonic in India, Delhi, 1980.

K.N. Choudhary: The Trading World of Asia and the English East India Company, London, 1978.

PAPER –III A

Subject Code: HIS/44403A

STATE IN ANCIENT INDIA

Unit I

- A. Sources, Concept and origin of State.
- B. Its nature, aims and functions,
- C. Organic unity of the State/Saptang.

Unit II

- A. The Kingship, Concept of Dandniti,
- B. Coronation ceremony, Rajdhrama,
- C. Theocratic ideas of Monarch.

Unit III

- A. Republics: Characteristics of Ancient Republics,
- B. Their Constitution according to Panini,
- C. Republics in Buddhist Literature.

Unit IV

- A. Dharma and Jurisprudence,
- B. Judicial system,
- C. Organization of Judicial Department.

Unit V

- A. State income and expenditure,
- B. Taxation

Suggested Readings:

- A.S. Altekar: State and Government in Ancient India (English & Hindi),
- K.P. Jayaswal: Hindu polity IIInd ed. (English & Hindi)
- U.N. Ghosal: A History of Indian Political Ideas,
- R.S. Sharma: Aspects of Ancient Indian Political Ideas and Institutions,
- D.R. Bhandarkar: Some Aspects of Ancient Hindu Polity,
- N.C. Bandopadhyaya: Development of Hindu Politics and Political Ideas.
- Santi Parva of Mahabharat: Chapters on Rajdharma (Hindi),

PAPER –III B

Subject Code: HIS/44403B

STATE IN MEDIEVAL INDIA

Unit I

- A. Nature of State, Sovereignty, Theory of kingship,
- B. Administration of Slave kings, Balban's Theory of kingship
- C. North West Frontier policy.

Unit II

- A. Revenue Administration of Tughluqs and Khaljis,
- B. Firoz Tughluq's Administration,
- C. Administration of Vijayanagar.

Unit III

- A. Administration of Sultanate: Central government,
- B. The Sultanate – a Theocracy, Khalifa and Ulema, Khalifa's relation with Sultan.
- C. Other Departments, Provincial administration, Local administration.

Unit IV

- A. Defense arrangement of Iltutmish, Balban & Alauddin Khilji,
- B. Effects of Mongol menace.

Unit V

- A. Land Revenue reforms under Sher Shah and Akbar,
- B. Concept of Sovereignty, Nature of State in Medieval India, Development of Vizarat,
- C. Mughal Administration - Military System (i) under Sultans, (ii) under Mughals
- D. Revenue System (i) under Sultans, (ii) under Mughals
- E. Maratha Administration under Shivaji

Suggested Readings:

M Habib and Afsar Begum: Political Theory of Delhi Sultanate,

Satish Chandra (Tr. Madhu Trivedi): Medieval India, Society Jagirdari, Crisis and Village,

U.N. Dey: The Government of Delhi Sultanate, Akbar the Great, A.L. Srivastava.

R.C. Mazumdar: The Mughal Empire,

I.H. Qureshi: Administration of Delhi Sultanate,

I.H. Qureshi: Administration of the Mughals,

R.P. Tripathi: Some Aspects of Muslim Administration,

Usha Rani Bansal: Saltanat Kaleen Sarkar Tatha Prashashnik Vyavastha (Hindi),

Hari Shankar Srivastava: Mughal Shashan Paranali, (Hindi)

A.L. Srivastava: History of India 1200-1747,

Shri Ram Sharma: Mughal Government & Administration,

PAPER –III C

Subject Code: HIS/44403C

STATE IN MODERN INDIA

Unit I

Colonial State under East India

- A. Company: Company authority and British control,
- B. Iron & Steel Frameworks of State- Armed Forces and Bureaucracy,
- C. Administrative set-up- civil, judiciary, Land-Revenue.

Unit II

Colonial State under British Crown

- A. Home Government and Indian Government,
- B. Agencies of Colonial Control Police and law,
- C. Political Economy of Colonial State, Ideology of the Colonial State.

Unit III

Development of the Nation- State in India

- A. Constitutional Development under the British Raj,
- B. Indian National Movement and the Process of Nation Building,
- C. Act of 1935 and the rise of Modern State.

Unit IV

Regional States in Colonial India

- A. Nature of Regional States t
- B. Their relationship with Central Power.
- C. Bengal, Maratha, Mysore, Punjab

Unit V

State in Independent India

- A. Indian constitution and Nature of New Republic
- B. Integration of Princely State,
- C. Linguistic Re-organisation of States.

Suggested Reading

| | |
|-------------------|---|
| Gopal, S.: | British Policy in India |
| Bipin Chandra: | Modern India |
| Tara Chand: | History of Freedom Movement in India |
| Chaudhary, Tapan: | The Cambridge Economy |
| H.L. Singh: | Problems and Politics of the British in India |
| B.L. Grover: | British Policy towards India Nationalism |
| V.P. Menon: | The Transfer of Power in India |
| V.P. Verma: | Modern Indian Social and Political thought. |

PAPER –IV A

Subject Code: HIS/44404A

HISTORY OF IDEAS IN ANCIENT INDIA

Unit I:

Sources for Ancient India

- A. Archaeological - i. Epigraphy ii. Numismatic
- B. Literary
- C. Foreign Accounts

Unit II:

Political and Administrative Ideas

- A. Monarchy, oligarchy and proto-republicanism
- B. Administration in Rig-Veda and Mahjanpadas
- C. Saptanga theory of Kautilya

Unit III:

Social Ideas

- A. Formation of Indian Society – Kin, Varna, Jati
- B. Emergence of caste based society
- C. Subordination and Marginalization.

Unit IV:

Religious and Philosophical ideas

- A. Formation of religious ideas in early India - Vedas, Upanishads and Vedanta
- B. Six schools of Indian Philosophy
- C. Social Protest - Jainism, Buddhism, Advait Vedanta (Shankracharya)

Unit V –

Economic Ideas

- A. Development of Economic ideas – Agriculture, Trade
- B. Concept of Urban Centers
- C. Kautilya's thoughts on Economy

Reading List

| | |
|------------------------------|--|
| T.B. Mukherjee, K.K. Datta: | Inter State Relation in Ancient India |
| P.R. Kumar: | Kungship and community in early India |
| Shiv Swaroop Sahay: | Prachin Bhartiya Shasan or Vidhi |
| Prashnat Gaurav, Om Prakash: | Prachin Bharat Ka Samajik OR Arthik Itihas |

PAPER – IV B

Subject Code: HIS/44404B

HISTORY OF IDEAS IN MEDIEVAL INDIA

Unit I

- A. A Critical study of sources, historian's conception, ideas. Tahkik-ma-lil Hind (Al-Beruni), Tabkat-i-Nasiri (Minhaj),
- B. Barani's conception of History, Tarikh-i-Firozshahi, Fatwa-iJahandari.

Unit II

- A. Mystic Ideology: The Mystic path, service to humanity, pacifism and non-violence,
- B. Chishti attitude towards the State, Suhrawardi attitude towards State.

Unit III

- A. Historians and Histories of Mughal Empire in Akbar's reign, Views of members of Din-Ilahi, A
- B. bul Fazal's ideas of history: Akbarnama, Tabkat-i-Akbari, Khwaja Nijamuddin's treatment of history, Muntakhab-ut-Tawarikh Badauni's treatment of history.

Unit IV

- A. Babarnama,
- B. Jahangirnama,
- C. Padshahnama.

Unit V

- A. Travels: Manucci, Bernier, Ibn Batuta.

Suggested Readings:

- MA.Ahmiad: The Nature of Islamic Political Theory and institution of the Early Turkish Empire of Delhi, Lahore. 1949.
- Aziz Ahmad: Intellectual History of Islam in India, Is]ainic Survey Series. Aiyar. Aiyangar T., Three Great Acharyas: Shankara. Ramanuja and Madhava, Anand, B.S. Baha Farid. New Delhi: Sahitya Akadeini, 1975.
- S.D. Goietenm: Studies in Islamic history and Institutions, London. 1966.
- MohammadHabib: Politics and Society during the Early Medieval Period,
- Bruce B. Lawrence: Indian Sufism and Islamic World, Cup, 1993.
- Mohammad Noor Nabi:Development of Muslim Religious Thought in India From 1200 (A.D. to 1450A.D.) Faculty of Arts Publications
- K.A. Nizami: Some Aspects OF Religions and Politics in the Thirteenth century. I AT, Reliiothilosophical Series. 2. 20ed. Delhi: Idarah-I-Adahival-I-Delhi. I 1978.
- . S.A. Rizvi: Religious and Intellectual History of the Muslims in Akbar's Reign. New Delhi. 1975.
- A. Schimmerl:Islam in the Indian Subcontinent. Handbuchder Orientalistik IV. 3. Leiden: U. Brill, 1980.

S.R. Sharma: The Religious Policy of the Mughal Emperors, Calcutta. 1940

Tarachand: Influence of Islam on Indian Culture, Allahabad. 1943.

C.H. Westcott: Kabir and Kabir Panth.

PAPER – IV C

Subject Code: HIS/44404C

HISTORY OF IDEAS IN MODERN INDIA

Unit I

- A. Colonialism & emergence of new political ideas-Utilitarianism, Liberalism, Nationalism, Democracy, Socialism, Communalism, Secularism.

Unit II

- A. Pacifism-John Ruskin & Leo Tolstoy:
- B. Impact on Indian Thought

Unit III

- A. Ideas of dissent & protest: Constitutional Opposition: Dada Bhai Naoroji; Gokhale; Swadeshi & Boycott; Passive Resistance;
- B. Satyagraha & Civil disobedience. Total Revolution.

Unit IV

- A. Gandhian social philosophy,
- B. Its source, ideas on religion, civilization, social reform & education, emphasis on villages, women's rights, harijan uplift, struggle against casteism etc.

Unit V

- A. Sarvodaya & Bhoodan;
- B. Integral Humanism & Radical Humanism.

Suggested Readings:

Eric Stokes: The English Utilitarian and India,
G.D. Bearce: British attitudes towards India,
M.K. Gandhi: Hind Swaraj,
Ravindra Kumar: Essays on Gandhian politics, (ed).
B.R. Nanda.: Gokhale, The Indian Moderates and the British Raj,
McLaughlin Elizabeth T. Buckell. Ruskin and Gandhi, , Univ. Press London,
1979.
Bhattacharya G.P M.N. Roy and Radical Humanism,, Bombay, A .J.B.H. Wadia
Publication 1961.
Parekh, Bhikku Colonialism, Tradition and Reforms : An Analysis of Gandhi's
Political Discourses, New Delhi, Sage publications 1989.
Sudipta Karaj and Sunil Khilnami,Civil Society: History and Possibilities, (ed)
New Delhi, Foundation Books 2000.
Chatterjee Partha,Nationalist Thought and the Colonial World : A Derivative
Discourse, Delhi,1986, .
Pannikar K.N., Culture, Ideology and Hegemony: Intellectual and Social
Consciousness in Colonial India, New Delhi, 1995.

PAPER – V A

Subject Code: HIS/44405A

HISTORY OF INDIAN ART AND ARCHITECTURE

Unit I

Indian Painting

- A. Indian Manuscript Painting,
- B. Mughal Painting,
- C. Pahari Painting, Rajasthan Painting.

Unit II

Indian Iconography

- A. Buddhist Iconography.
- B. Jain Iconography.
- C. Iconography of Hindu deities.

Unit III

Stupa, Chaitya and Rock-Cut Architecture

- A. Buddhist Stupas – Sanchi, Bharhut, Amravati etc.
- B. Chaityas – Karle, Nasik
- C. Rock-cut Architecture – Ajanta, Ellora, Kanheri etc.

Unit IV

Temple Architecture - I

- A. Nagar, Dravid and Besar styles and their textual bases.
- B. Early Historical Temples, Gupta Temples.
- C. Khajuroho Group of Temples.

Unit V

Temple Architecture - II

- A. Early Chalukyan Temples.
- B. Pallava Temples
- C. Chola Temples.

Suggested Readings:

- K.C. Shrivastava: India Art and Culture
- J.N. Bonerjee: Iconography of India
- Krishna Chaityana: History of Indian Paintings
- V Andreas: Living Architecture: India
- Frederic Luis: The Art of India Vol. I & II
- Krishna Dev: Temples of North India
- Satish Grover: Art and Architecture of India
- Todgill Christopher: The History of Architecture in India
- K R Srinivasan: Temples of South India
- P K Agarwal: Gupta temple Architecture
- J N Bonerjee: Developmet of Hindu Iconography
- B C Bhattacharya: Jain Iconography
- R C Sharma: Buddhist Art of Mathura

PAPER – V B

Subject Code: HIS/44405B

MILITARY HISTORY OF INDIA

Unit I

DEFINING MILITARY HISTORY

- A. Meaning and Definition
- B. Scope
- C. Sources of Military History
- D. Perspectives on the Military History
- E. Kautilya's Philosophy of War Organizations, Art of War etc.

Unit II

MILITARY SYSTEM IN ANCIENT INDIA

- A. Rise and development of Military System in Vedic Period
- B. Alexander's invasion of India with special reference to battle of Hydaspes
- C. Mauryan Military System
- D. Gupta's Military System
- E. Chola's army and Navy

Unit III

MILITARY SYSTEM IN MEDIEVAL INDIA

- A. Rajput Military Tradition
- B. Turkish Military System with special reference to Battle of Somnath, Battle of Tarain I & II
- C. Sultanat's Military System and Reforms
- D. Mughal Military System with special reference to Mansabdari System, Battle of Panipat I and Battle of Haldighati
- E. Military System in Vijaynagar Kingdom

Unit IV

MILITARY SYSTEM IN MARATHA AND SIKH PERIOD

- A. Shivaji's art of warfare (Gorilla War Method)
- B. Organization of Maratha Army and Navy in 17 th century
- C. Rise of Sikh Militarism (Rise of Guru Gobind Singh)
- D. Military System of Maharaja Ranjit Singh
- E. Anglo-Maratha and Anglo-Sikh Wars

Unit V

MILITARY SYSTEM IN BRITISH PERIOD

- A. Armed forces under East India Company

- B. British Military Operations : Conquest of Bengal, Anglo-Mysore Wars, Anglo-Afghan Wars, The Revolt of 1857
- C. Rise of Presidency Army
- D. Indianization of Armed Forces
- E. Military Reforms during British Era

PAPER – V C

Subject Code: HIS/44405C

VANSHAVALI STUDIES

Unit I

Vanshavali

- A. Meaning Definition and types,
- B. Importance: Social, Professionals & Medical
- C. History Writing and Vanshavalies. (Vanshavali as a source of History).

Unit II

Tradition of Vanshavali Writing in India

- A. Vedic Literature, Pauranic Literature, Pothi Tradition of Rajput age.
- B. Thirth- Purohits & Vanshavalies.
- C. Pothies of Brahman Pandits & Guru Maharaj of Haridwar, Gaya, Menal, Matrikundiya.

Unit III

Vanshavali Writing communities of India

- A. Barava, Rao,
- B. Bhat, Charan,
- C. Ranimanga, Kunwanmarga, Dholi (Damami)

Unit IV

Centres for Vanshavali Studies

- A. Natnagar Sodh Sansthan. Sitamau, Pratap Sodh Kendra, Udaipur; Sahitya Sansthan, Udaipur.
- B. Importance of Vanshavali –Writing in Modern Perspective
- C. Role of New technology in Vanshavali writing: Related Computer & Mobile Apps.

Unit V

Challenges, Preservation and Conservation:

- A. Challenges of Pothi Studies & Different Regional/Linguistic, writing style, Dingal, Pingal.
- B. Vanshawali Presevation & Conservation: Needs, challenges. Different Modes of conservation
- C. Government & Non-Government efforts.

Suggested Readings:

- Shree Krishna mani Tripathi : Puran paryalochanam
Ramashankar Bhattacharya: Itihas Puran ka Anusheelan
P V Kane: History of Dharamshashtra
D D Kausambi: Culture and Civilization of Ancient India
Shiv Kumar: Prachin Bharat ka Samajik Itihas
Sukhveer Singh Gahlot: Rajasthan ki Jatiyo ka Itihas
Munshi Hardyal: Castes of Marwar
Ramesh Chandra Gunarathi: Rajasthani Jatiyo ka Itihas
Hukum Singh Bhati: Kachava ri Khyat Vansavali
Shyam Singh Ratnavat: Charan Shahitya Parampara
Vedic Rishi Parampara evam Vanshawaliya
Rajput vanshawaliya
Jati Bhaskar

PAPER – VI A

Subject Code: HIS/44406A

ELEMENTS OF INDIAN ARCHEOLOGY AND EPIGRAPHY

Unit I

- A. Definition and Scope of Archeology
- B. History of Indian Archeology
- C. Recent Trends and Their Application in India.

Unit II

- A. Dating Methods – Radio-Carbon Methods.

- B. Main Archeological sites of Rajasthan and Gujrat- Ahar, Kalibanga, Balathal, Dholavira and Lothal.

Unit III

- A. Value of Inscriptions for Historical re-construction.
- B. Origin and Antiquity of the Art of Writing in INDIA-Scripts-Harrappan, Brahmi and Kharoshthi.
- C. Writing materials, Prashastis, Land Grants and Charters.

Unit IV

- A. General features of copper plates, charters and stone inscriptions.
- B. Dating and Eras; Pre-Era dating methods. Eras: Kali, Vikram, Sak, Gupta and regional ears.
- C. Coins as a Source of History. Various series of coins.

Unit V

- A. Historical and Cultural Study of the following Inscriptions-
 - 1- Bairat Edict of Ashoka
 - 2- Hathigumpha inscriptions of Kharvela.
 - 3- Girnar Rock inscription of Rudradamana.
 - 4- Allahabad Pillar inscription of Samundragupta
 - 5- Mehrauli Pillar inscription of Chandragupta.
 - 6- Aihol inscription of Pulakesin II.
 - 7- Gwalior inscription of Mihir Bhoja.

Suggested Readings:

- | | |
|----------------------|--|
| H. D. Sankhliya: | Indian Archeology Today |
| M. Wheeler: | Early India and Pakistan |
| S. Piggott: | Pre- Historic India |
| B.B. Lal: | Indian Archeology Since Independence |
| Zeuner: | Dating the Past |
| G.R. Mandal: | Radio-Carbon Dates and Indian Archeology |
| Sankalia et al: | Excavations at Ahar, 1961-62 |
| Archeology in India: | Govt. of India Publications |

- H.D. Sankalia: An Introduction to Archeology
- R.D. Pandey: Ancient Indian Historical and Literary Inscriptions
- D.C. Sircar: Select Inscriptions, Vol. I & II
- Hultzch: Inscriptions of Ashoka
- W.E. Mason & S.P. Gupta: A History of Art of Writing, New York, 1920
- K.S. Ramchandran: The Origin of Brahmi Script
- H. Krishna Shastri: South Indian Inscriptions, Madras, 1914
- K.V. Ramesh: Indian Epigraphy
- R.K. Verma: Bhartiya Pragtihasik, Bhag 1-2
- J. N. Pandey: Puratatv Vimarsh
- K.K. Thaplayal: Sindhu Sabhayta
- R.B. Pandey: Ashok ke abhilekh
- Shriram Goyal: Prachin Bhartiya Abhilekh Sangrah
- Shriram Goyal: Gupt Kalin Abhilekh
- Parmeshwari Lal Gupt:Prachin Bhartiya Abhilekh
- Vasudev Upadhayay: Gupt Abhilekh
- G.H. Ojha: Prachin Lipi Mala
- Dr. Rajbali Pandey: Bhartiya Puralipi, Lok Bharti Prakshan

PAPER – VI B

Subject Code: HIS/44406B

ELEMENTS OF INDIAN PALIOGRAPHY

Unit –I

- A. Epigraphy: its Origin and Development in India,
- B. Contribution of Early Scholars - James Princep , Bhagwan Lal Indraji , G.H ojha, Bhular, D.C Sarkar.

Unit –II

- A. Inscriptions as sources of History,
- B. Their Contributions & Value in interpretation of facts.

Unit –III

- A. Origin and Development of Brahmi , Kharosthi , Aramic and other regional scripts.

Unit –IV

- A. An introductory Knowledge of Harappan scripts.
- B. Contents and styles of Early inscriptions - Mauryan & Post Mauryan.

Unit –V

- A. Preparation & Preservation of records – Classification of documents.
- B. General features of Copper plate, Charters and Stone inscriptions.

Suggested Readings:

| | | |
|-----------------------------------|---|--|
| Parmeshwarilal Gupt | : | Bhartiya Mudrayen |
| P.L Gupta and A. K. Jha | : | (Eds.) Numismatics & Archaeology, Anjandi, Nasik. |
| S.R. Goyal | : | The Coinage of Ancient India |
| D.D. Koshambi | : | An Introduction to Indian History. |
| Rajvant Rao and Pradeep Kumar Rao | : | Pracheen Bhartiya Mudra. |

PAPER –VI C

Subject Code: HIS/44406C

MUSEUM & MUSEIOLOGY

Unit I

Introduction

- A. Definition, Need and History of Museum
- B. Function of Museum: Collection, Presentation, Education Research and Preservation
- C. Various Types of Museum: National, State, Regional

Unit II

Legislations Concerning Museums

- A. Treasure Trove Act 1878
- B. Ancient and Historical Movement and Archaeological Sites and Remains 1959
- C. The Indian Museum Act 1961
- D. Antiquities and Art Treasure Act 1972

Legislations Concerning Professional Bodies

- A. International council of Museums, Paris (ICOM)
- B. Museum Association of India, New Delhi

Unit III

Study of Selected Museums

A. International Museum

- 1- British Museum; London
- 2- Louvre Museum, Paris

B. National Museum

- 1- National Museum, New Delhi
- 2- Chatrapati Shivaji Maharaj Museum (Prince of Wales Museum), Mumbai

C. Regional Museum

- 1- Amer Archaeological Museum, Jaipur
- 2- Archeological Museum, Ayar, Udaipur

Unit IV

Organisation and Management of Museum

- A. Principles of museum Management
- B. Collection Management: Acquisition, Classification, Indexing Documentation, Display, Insurance & Security of Museum

Unit V

Preservation and Conservation of Museum Resources

- A. General Principles of conservation, Preventive and Curative measures
Monitoring Museum Environment: Humidity temperation, light
- Museum Architecture & Climate control**
- B. Museum Store & Storage of culture properties Protection of Museum
- C. Material: Packaging, transport and exhibition.

Suggested Readings:

M L Nigam: Museum in India

D P Ghosh: Studies in Museum

M L Nigam: Fundamentals of Museology

Smita J Bakshi: Modern Museology

S P Gupta & Krishnalal Delhi: Tourism, Museum and Monuments in India

O P Agrawal: Care and Preservation of Museum objects

S K Bhomick: Protection and Conservation of Museum Collections

Arun Ghosh: Conservation and Restoration of Cultural Heritage