Semester - III

1.	M3POL01- CT-13	CC	Research Methodology	4	3-1-0	20	80	100
2.	M3POL02- CT-14	CC	State Politics in Rajasthan	4	3-1-0	20	80	100
Elec	ctive- Choose	any o	ne group A or B			_		
Gro	up- A							
3.	M3POL- A1 -ET-15	EC	Political Economy of India	4	3-1-0	20	80	100
4.	M3POL- A2 -ET-16	EC	Political Process in India	4	3-1-0	20	80	100
5.	M3POL- A3-ET-17	EC	Federalism in India	4	3-1-0	20	80	100
<i>6</i> .	M3POL- A4- ET-18	EC	Democratic Decentralization and Good Governance in India	4	3-1-0	20	80	100

Group- B

7.	M3POL- B1- ET-15	EC	Representative Western Political Thinkers	4	3-1-0	20	80	100
8.	M3POL- B2- ET-16	EC	Gandhian Political Thought	4	3-1-0	20	80	100
9.	M3POL- B3- ET-17	EC	Modern Political Thinkers	4	3-1-0	20	80	100
10.	M3POL- B4- ET-18	EC	Contemporary Debates in Political Theory	4	3-1-0	20	80	100

Semester - III

Paper: (M3POL01-CT-13) Research Methodology

Unit i: Scientific study of Political Science, Pure and applied research

Unit ii: Formulation of research design, Hypothesis, Units of study and sampling

Unit iii: Types of data, tools and techniques of data collection, case study method

Unit iv: Data processing and analysis- statistical techniques, data classification, codification and tabulation, report writing

Unit v: Problems of measurement: mean, mode and median, chi square and standard deviation

REFERENCES:

- 14. Galtung John, Theory and Methods to Social Research ,1970, London
- 15. Gilbert N.(Ed.), researching Social Life, 1993, London, Sage
- 16. Goode and Hatt, Methods in Social Research, Tokyo, Mcgraw Hill
- 17. Evera S.V., Guide to Method for Students of Political Science,1997, Ithaca, NY, Cornell University Press
- 18. Kaplan A., The Conduct of Inquiry, Methodology for Behavioral Science
- 19. Keohane King, & Verba, Designing Social Inquiry, 2001, Princeton University Press
- 20. Kumar Ranjit, Research Methodology: A Step by Step Guide for Beginners, , 2005, PearsonEducation
- 21. Mukherjee P. N., Methodology in Social Research, 2000, Sage,
- 22. Shibely W. Philips, The Craft of Political Research
- 23. Stephen L. Wesby, Political science: the Discipline and its Dimensions; An Introduction, New York, Charles Scribener's Sons
- 24. Young P.V., Scientific Social Survey and Research
- 25. Tuffy E.R., Data Analysis for Politics and Polity, 1974, Englewood Cliffs NJ, Prentice Hall
- 26. Weinberg Darin ed, Qualitative Research Method, 2000, Blackwell

14. Dr. S.P. Arya : सामाजिक सर्वेक्षण की पद्धतियां

15. हेलन एवं प्रसाद : सामाजिक अनुसंधान, रस्तोगी, पब्लिशर्स,

शिवाजी रोड मेरठ, 1973

16 रामनाथ शर्मा : सामाजिक सर्वेक्षण एवं अनुसंधान

(राजहंस प्रकाशन मन्दिर मेरठ)

17 डॉ, आर, एन, त्रिवेदी : रिसर्च मेथडोलोजी, कॉलेज बुक डिपो, जयपुर 1989

एवं डॉ, डी,पी, शुक्ला

18.पारसनाथ राय : अनुसंधान परिचय (लक्ष्मीनारायण अग्रवाल,

आगरा- 3)

19 सत्यपाल रूहेला : सर्वेक्षण, अनुसंधान और सांख्यिकी, विकास

पब्लिशिंग हाऊस, दिल्ली, 1970

 20 रिवन्द्रनाथ मुखर्जी
 : सामाजिक सर्वेक्षण व शोध (सरस्वती सदन, दिल्ली)

 21 बी, एम, जैन
 : रिसर्च मेथडोलोजी (रिसर्च पब्लिकेशन, जयपुर)

22 श्यामलाल वर्मा : राजनीति विज्ञान में अनुसंधान प्रविधि, राजस्थान

हिन्दी ग्रंन्थ अकादमी, जयपुर

Paper: (M3POL02-CT-14) State Politics in Rajasthan

Unit i: Significance of the study of state politics and political typology of Indian states

Unit ii: Formation of Rajasthan: integration of the princely states, political development of Rajasthan

Unit iii: Nature and different phases of political competition in Rajasthan: First phase: 1952-1977, Second phase: 1978-1989, third phase: 1990 onwards

Unit iv: Determinants of party politics, demographic profile of the state, changing social profile of party support, and socio-economic profile of political leadership

Unit v: Issues of political economy, people's movements, identity politics, popular perception of critical issues

- 1. Banerjee, AC 1983, "Rajput Resistance to Muslim Invasions", in his *Aspects of Rajput state and society*, New Delhi: Rajesh Publications.
- 2. Bhandari Vijay, 2008 *Rajasthan ki rajniti:Samantwad se Jatiwad ke Bhanwar main*,, Rawat Publications Jaipur
- 3. Bhargava, N.K. 1995, *Democratization in Feudal System*, Udaipur: Himanshu Publications.
- 4. *Census of India 2001 Series* 9 Rajasthan Provisional Population totals, paper 1-3 of 2001. Director of Census Operations,
- 5. Chaudhary, Ram Narain 1960, Adhunik Rajasthan ka Itihas, Ajmer.
- 6. Dool Singh, *A Study of Land Reforms in Rajasthan*, New Delhi: Planning Commission, 1964
- 7. Dreze, Jean and Goyal, Aparijita 2003, *The Future of Mid-Day Meals*.
- 8. Hallissey, Robert C. 1977, *The Rajput Rebellion Against Aurangzeb: A study of the Mughal Empire in Seventeenth Century India*. Columbia and London University of Missouri Press.
- 9. Harriss, John 1999, Comparing Political Regimes across Indian States A Preliminary Essay, *Economic and Political Weekly*, November 27, pp 3367-3377.
- 10. Heath, Oliver 1999, Anatomy of BJPs Rise to Power, *Economic and Political Weekly* Vol. XXXIV No. 34 and 35 August 21-27/28 Sept., 3
- 11. Human Development Report Rajasthan 1999, Jaipur: Society for International Development.
- 12. Jafferlot, Christophe 1999, *The Hindu Nationalist Movement and Indian Politics 1925 to the 1990s*, New Delhi: Penguin Books.
- 13. Jain, M.S., 1993, Concise *History of Modern Rajasthan*, New Delhi: Wishwa Prakashan.
- 14. Jain, P.C. 1989, Tribal Agrarian Movement, Udaipur: Himanshu Publications.
- 15. Jenkins, Rob 1998, "Rajput Hindutva, Caste Politics, Regional Identity and Hindu Nationalism in Contemporary Rajasthan", In: Hansen, Thomas B and Jafferlot, C. eds. 1998, *The BJP and the Compulsions of Politics in India*, New Delhi: Oxford University Press.

Group - A

Paper: (M3POL-A1-ET-15) Political Economy of India

Unit i: Visions of development: Dadabhai Naoroji, Gandhi, Nehru, Rajgopalachari,

Unit ii: Planning for development: Nehruvian model, socialistic pattern of society, review of planning

Unit iii: The LPG Phenomenon: Political context of liberalization, Aims and achievements of LPG, critiques of 'Economic Reforms', sustainable development

Unit iv: India's Class structure: Ruling class, agrarian class, middle class, working class

Unit v: Interface of caste and class, class divisions within castes, caste composition of classes

REFERENCES:

- 1. Ahluwalia I.J. and Little I.M.D., India's Economic Reforms and Development, 1998, Delhi, Oxford University Press
- 2. Bardhan Pranab, The Political Economy of development in India, 1998, Delhi Oxford
- 3. Byres Terence J. (ed.), The State, Development planning and Liberalization in India, 1998, Delhi, Oxford
- 4. Fernandes Leela, India's New Middle Class: Democratic Politics in an Era of Economic Reform, 2006, University of Minnesota Press
- 5. Frankel Francine r., India's Political Economy, 1947-1977, 1978, Delhi Oxford
- 6. Hasan Zoya (ed.), 2000, Politics and State in India, New Delhi, Sag
- 7. Jalan B., (ED.), The Indian Economy: Problem and Prospects, 1992, New Delhi, Viking
- 6. Jenkins R., Democratic Politics and Economic Reform in India, 1999, Cambridge,

Cambridgr University Press

- 8. Khator R., Enviornment, Development and Politics in India,1991, Lanham MD, university Press of America
- 9. Rudolph Lloyd and Susanne Hoeber Rudolph, in Pursuit of Lakshmi: The Political Economy of the Indian State, 1987, Orient Longman
- 10. Sachs J., Varshney A. and Bajpai N.(Ed.), India in the Era of Economic Reforms, 1999, Oxford, Oxford University Press
- 11. Shepperdson M. and Simmons C.(Ed.), The Indian National Congress and the Political Economy of India 1885-1985,1988, Alderbot, Avebury
- 12. Vainik Achin, The Painful Transitiom, 1990, London, Verso
- 13. Verma P., The Great Indian Middle Class, 1998, Delhi, Viking

Paper: (M3POL-A2-ET- 16) Political Process in India

Unit i: Elections and political parties: overview of elections, major national and state parties-ideologies, and electoral performance and support bases

Unit ii: Caste in Indian politics- Role of caste in Indian politics, secularization of caste, Politics of Dalits, Adivasis, OBC and caste Hindus, Gender Issues.

Unit iii: Politics of secularism and communalism- Indian State and the issue of secularism, dimensions of communal politics, perspectives on secular *versus* communal issue

Unit iv: Regionalism- regional bases of politics and the demand for autonomy, language, ethnicity, sub-nationalism, demand for small states

Unit v: Issues of democratic governance in India: democratic processes and democratic outcomes, politics of inclusion, accountability and transparency, peoples' movements.

REFERENCES:

- 1. Adeney K. and Saez L.(Ed.), Coalition Politics and Hindu Nationalism, 2005, New York, Rutledge
- 2. Bhagat A.K., Election and Election reforms in India, 1996, Delhi, Vikas
- 3. Bayly S., Caste, Society and Politics in India From The Eighteenth Century to Modern Age, 1999, Cambridge, Cambridge University Press
- 4. Brass P.R., Politics of India Since Independence, 1994, Cambridge, Cambridge University Press
- 5. Ray A., Election: A Democratic Miracle 1952-1996,1997, Allahabad, Horizon
- 6. Sharma P.N., Elections and National Politics, 1994, New Delhi, Shipra
- 7. Madan T.N., modern Myths, Locked Minds: Secularism and Fundamentalism in India, 1997, New Delhi, Oxford University Press
- 8. Ray J.K., India in Search of Good governance, 2001, Calcutta, K.P. Bagchi
- 9. Smith G., (Ed.), Federalism: The Multi Ethnic Challenge, 1995, Harlow, Longman
- 10. Sathymurthy T.V., Social Change and Political Discourses in India: structure of Power, Movements of Resistance, 1996, Oxford, Oxford University Press.
- 11. Banu Zenab: Immigrant, A New Virus for Communal Violence in India.
- 12. Thakur R., The Government and Politics of India, 1995, London, MacMillan
- 13. Weiner M., The Indian Paradox: Essay in Indian Politics, 1999, New Delhi, Sage
- 25 Satyanarayan Jain : भारतीय राजनीतिक व्यवस्था, (पंचशील

प्रकाशन फिल्म) कॉलोनी, जयपुर

26 Fadia & Jain : भारतीय शासन एवं राजनीति (साहित्य भवन, आगरा)

27.M.P. Ray : भारतीय सरकार एवं राजनीति

(कॉलेज बुक डिपो, जयपुर)

28 Veddan Sudhir : भारतीय राजनीति

29 Dharmchand Jain : राज्यपाल

30 Arun Chaturvedi & : राजनीति के विविध आयाम, प्रिंटवैल, जयपुर 1997

S.L. Meena

Paper: (M3POL-A3-ET-17) Federalism in India

Unit i: Background, evolution and nature of federalism in India

Unit ii: Developments in Indian Federalism since 1947, Centre-State relations with reference to Emergency provisions

Unit iii: Demand for State Autonomy, Sarkaria Commission, Punchi Commission, Inter-State Councils

Unit iv: Coalition governments and their impact on the Federal process, Rise of regional parties

Unit v: Achievements and problems of Indian Federalism, Recent trends and prospects

- 1. Arora B.and Verney D.V.(Ed.), Multiple Identities in a Single States: Indian Fedralism in a Comparative Perspective, 1995, Delhi, Konark
- 2. Chatterjee R.(Ed.), Politics in India: The State-Society Interface, 2001, New Delhi, South Asian Publishers
- 3. Dua B.D. et al Eds. (2007). Indian Judiciary and Politics, (2003) Indian Federalism in the New Millennium
- 4. Jalan V., The Future of India, 2006, New Delhi, Penguin
- 5. Jeffery R., What's Happening to India ?: Punjab, Ethnic conflict and the Test for Federalism, 1994, London Macmillan
- 6. Khan R., Rethinking Indian Federalism,1997, Shimla, Indian Institute of Advanced Studies
- 7. Kousar J.A., Federalism and Good Governance: Issues Across Cultures, 1998, New Delhi, South Asia Publishers
- 8. Mukerji N. and Arora B.(Ed.), Federalism in India: Origins and Development, 1992, New Delhi, Centre for Policy Research
- 9. Rao, M.G. & Nirvikar Singh, Political Economy of Federalism in India,2005,New Delhi, Oxford University Press
- 10. Ray A., Tension Areas in India's Federal Systek, 1970, Calcutta, The World Press
- 11. Saez L., Federalism Without a Centre: The Impact of Political and Economic reform on Indian System, 2002, New Delhi, Sage
- 12. Smith G.(Ed.), Federalism: The Multi Ethnic Challenge, 1995, Harlow, Longman
- 13. Saxena, Rekha. (2006). Situating Federalism
- 14. Shastri, Sandeep, K.C. Suri, Y. Yadav eds. (2009). Electoral Politics in Indian States.
- 15. Singh, Bhupinder. (2002). Autonomy Movements and Federal India.
- 16. Singh M.P. and Anil Mishra eds. (2004). Coalition Politics in India
- 17. Sinha Aseema. (2005). The Regional Roots of Development Politics in India.
- 18. Sarita: Federalism in India: A Quest for New Identify, Regal Publications 2009
- 19. Farida, B.L.: Contemporary Indian Politics, Shahitya Bhawan, Agra 2008.

Paper: (M3POL-A4-ET-18) Democratic Decentralization and Good Governance in India

Unit i: Meaning, nature and scope of Democratic Decentralization and Good Governance, Ancient and modern perspectives: Manu, Kautilya, Gandhi, Jai Prakash Narain, Ram Manohar Lohia

Unit ii: Three generations of Panchayats in India, 73rd Constitutional Amendment Act: Basic Features, Composition, power and functions of Panchayat raj Institutions, Panchayat Extension to Scheduled Areas Act, Evaluation of PRIs

Unit iii: 74th Constitutional Amendment Act: Basic Features, Composition, powers and functions of urban local self government, Evaluation of bodies of urban local governance

Unit iv: Issues of Good Governance: transparency, accountability, movements and campaigns

Unit v: Institutions of Good Governance: CVC, CIC, NHRC, civil society

- 1. Bajpai A., Panchayati Raj and Rural Development,1997, Delhi, Sahitya Prakashan
- 2. Elliott C.M., Civil Society and Democracy, 2003, New Delhi, Oxford University Press
- 3. Jain L.C.(Ed.), Decentralization and local Governance, 2005, Hydrabad, Orient Longman
- 4. Jha S.N. and Mathur P.C., Decentralization and Local Politics, 1999, New Delhi Sage
- 5. Jayal N., Prakash A., Sharma P.K., Local Governance in India 2006, New Delhi, Oxford University Press
- 6. Jayaraman, ed., On Civil Society, 2005, Delhi, Sage
- 7. Kuhri B., Participatory Development in Rural India, 1998, New Delhi, Radiant Publishers
- 8. Majumdar A.K. and Singh B.(Ed.), Historical and Conceptual Development of Panchayati raj 1997, New Delhi, Radha
- 9. Maheshwari, S.R., Local Government in India, New Delhi, Orient Longman
- 10. Mathew G., Panchayati Raj: From Legislation to Movement, 1994, New Delhi, Concept
- 11. Mitra S. K., The Puzzle of India's governance, 2006, New York, Routledge
- 12. Muttalibm M.A., et. al., Theory of Local Government, 1983, New Delhi, Sterling Publisher
- 13. sharma K.C., Leadership in Panchayati raj, 1996, Jaipur Printwell
- 14. Sharma S., Grassroot Politics and Panchayti Raj, 1994, New Delhi, Deep and Deep
- 15. Singh, Hoshiar, Local Government (India, Britain, France, U.S.A.), 1997, New Delhi, Kitab Mahal
- 16. Singh R.V.P., Financing of Panchayati Raj Institutions, 1993, New Delhi, Deep and Deep
- 17. Wadhwani, M. and Mishra, S.N., Dreams and Realities, Expectations From Panchayati Raj, 1996, New Delhi, IIPA
- 18. Mohan, B.: Decentralised Governance & Participatory Development, Issues, Constraints & Prospects 2005, Concept Pub. Co., New Delhi.
- 19. Banu Zenab: Disempowerment of Tribal Women, perspectives of $783^{\rm rd}$ Amentment. Kanishka, New Delhi 2004.

Group - B

Paper: (M3POL-B1-ET-15) Representative Western Political Thinkers

Unit i: Plato- Philosopher King, Justice, Communism; Aristotle: Scientific method, Revolution, Classification of states

Unit ii: St Thomas Aquinas, Machiavelli

Unit iii: Thomas Hobbes, John Locke and Jean Jacques Rousseau

Unit iv: JS Mill, Hegel Unit v: Karl Marx, Lenin

REFERENCES:

1. Adams L. and Dyra R.W., Fifty Great Political Thinkers, 2004, London, Routledge

- 2. Barker Ernest, Greek Political Theory, 1960, London University paper backs/Methuen and co.
- 3. Catlin G., A History of Political Philosophers, 1950, London George Allen and Unwin
- 4. Coleman J., A History Of Political Thought: From Ancient Greece to Early Christianity, 2000, London Blackwell
- 5. Hampshwe I.W-Monk, Modern Political Thought from Hobbes to Marx, 1992, Oxford, Basil Blackwell
- 6. Hampton Jean, Political Philosophy, 1998, London, Oxford
- 7. Laski, Political Thought in England From Locke to Bentham
- 8. Maxey C., Political Philosophies, 1948, New York, Everyman's Library
- 9. Mukherjee S. and Ramaswamy S., A History of Political Thought: Plato to Marx, 1999, New Delhi, Prentice Hall
- 10. Sibly G.H., Political Ideas and Ideologies, 1981, Harper and Row/Surject Publication
- 11. Shiek Peter M. and David Weigall: An Introduction to Political Ideas, 1995, London Printer
- 12. Skinner Q., The Foundation of Modern Political Thought, 2 volume, 1990, Cambridge, Cambridge University Press
- 13. Verma S.P., Modern Political Theory, Delhi, Vikas Publishers.

14 Sharma, P.D. : राजनीतिक विचारों का इतिहास

15 Mthur,D.B.& : प्रमुख राजनीतिक विचारक, जयपुर

Shrivastava, B.P.

16 Purohit, B.R. : प्रतिनिधि राजनैतिक विचारक एवं विचारधाराएं,

(Ed) M.P.Granth Academy

17 Jha, B.K. : प्रमुख राजनीतिक चिन्तन, खण्ड–1 और

2, Bihar Hindi Granth Academy.

Paper: (M3POL-B3-ET-16) Gandhian Political Thought

Unit -1: Socio-Cultural Structure Culture of Indian Society and Metaphysical and Ideological Foundations of Gandhian Political Thought. Personality of Gandhi and his Role in South Africa nad the Indian National Movement-Sources and Legacies.

Unit – II: Idealism and Empiricism in Gandhian Political Thought, Gandhi's Concept of Religion and Spiritualisation of Politics-Non-violence, Truth and Satyagraha.

Unit –III: Essential Writings of Gandhi-Hind Swaraj, Concepts of Swaraj, Sarvodaya, Trusteeship, Decentralisation and Autonomous Village Republics.

Unit – IV: Gandhi and Neo-Gandhians – Gandhism in Practice, Gandhi, Marx and Mao; Gandhi and Martin Luther Kindg, Relevance of Gandhi in Modern India and Contemporary World; Gandhi and Opposition Techniques.

Unit-V: Evolution of Gandhian Political Thought in the context of Technological Society and Alenated individual. Socio-Economic Philosophy of Gandhi as an answer to Problems of East and West.

Reading:

1. Murthy. V. Ramanna : Essential Writings of Gandhi.

2. Mashruwall K. G. : Gandhi and Marx.

3. Narayan, J. P. : Gandhi and Socialism

4. Schweitzer. A. : Indian Thought and Its Development

5. Radha Krishan : Mahatma Gandhi

6. Holmes J. : Gandhi. A World Leacer.

7. Dewakar, R. R. : Satyagraha

8. Dr. P. K. Mishra : Gandhi and Social Order.

9. Dr. P.K. Bhattacharya : Gandhi Darshan

10. Pratap Singh : Gandhi Darshan (College Book Depot.

Jaipur).

Paper: (M3POL-B3-ET-17) Modern Political Thinkers

Unit i: Michael Oakeshott, Hannah Arendt, Leo Strauss

Unit ii: Michael Walzer, John Rawls, Amartya Sen

Unit iii: Jean Paul Satre, Herbert Marcuse, Albert Camus

Unit iv: Isaiah Berlin, Karl Popper, CB Macpherson

Unit v: Mao, Gramsci, Althusser

REFERENCES:

1. Adans Lan and Dyra R.W., Fifty Great Political Thinker, 2007, London, Rutledge

- 2. Burke T., The Philosophy Of Popper, 1983, Manchester UK, Manchester University Press
- 3. Corvi R., An Introduction to the Thought of Karl Popper, 1997, London, Routledge
- 4. Galipeau C.J., Isaiah Berlin's Liberalism, 1994, Oxford, The Clarendon Press
- 5. Grant R., Oakeshot, 1990, London, Claridge PressLessnoff M.H., Political Philosophers of the Twentieth Century, 1999, Oxford, Blackwell
- 6. Gray J., Berlin, 1995, London, Fontana
- 7. Kellner D.M., Herbert Marcuse and The Crisis of Marxsim, 1984, London Macmillan
- 8. Leiss W.B. C.B. Macpherson: Dilemmas of Liberalism and Socialism,1989, New York, St Martin's Press
- 9. MacIntyre A.C., Marcuse, 1970, London, Collins
- 10. Parekh B., Contemporary Political Thinkers, 1982, Oxford, Martin Robertson
- 11. Political 29 (2001): Oakeshott Centenary
- 12. Rawls J., A Theory Of Justioce, 1972, Oxford, Oxford University Press
- 13. Wolff R.P., Understanding Rawls, 1977, Princeton NJ, Princeton University Press.
- 14. Sen, A.: The Logic of Justice 2009. Oxford Univ. Press, New Delhi
- 15 S.P.Verma : आधृनिक राजनीतिक सिद्धान्त

Vikas Publication, New Delhi, 1978

.

16 S.L.Verma : आध्निक राजनीतिक सिद्धान्त

Meenakshi Prakashan, Meerut.

17 H.C.Sharma : आध्निक राजनीतिक सिद्धान्त

College Book Depot, Jaipur.

18 Jain and Phadia : आधृनिक राजनीतिक सिद्धान्त

Sahitya Bhawan, Agra.

Paper: (M3POL-B4-ET-18) Contemporary Debates in Political Theory

Unit i: Feminism, Environmentalism

Unit ii: Post-colonialism, Neo-colonialism

Unit iii: Communitarianism, Multiculturalism

Unit iv: Post-modernism, Subalternism

Unit v: Social Capital, Civil Society

- 1. Ashcroft B., The Post Colonial Studies Reader,1995, London, Rutledge Bellamy Richard (ed.), Theories and Concept of politics: An Introduction, 1993, Manchester University Press
- 2. Bertens Hans, The Idea Of The Post Modern, 1995 Rutledge
- 3. Bryson V., feminist Political Theory, 1992, London Macmillan
- 4. Graham Gordon, Politics in its Place : A Study of Six Ideologies, 1986, Oxford Clarendon Press
- 5. Gutman A.(Ed.), Multiculturalism, 1994, Princeton NJ, Princeton University Press
- 6. Guha R. and Spivak G.C., Selected Subaltern Studies, 1988, Oxford, Oxford University Press
- 7. Hutcheon L., The Politics of Post Modernism, 1989, London, Rutledge
- 8. Kymlicka W., Multicultural Citizenship, 1995, Oxford, The Clarendon Press
- 9. Sitton John F., Recent Marxian Theory, 1996, State University of New York Press
- 10. Sharma B.M. and Bareth R.S.(Ed.), Good Governance, Globalization and Civil Society, 2004, Jaipur, Rawat Publication
- 11. Vincent Andrew, Modern Political Ideologies, 1992, London, Blackwell
- 12. Williams p. and Chrisman L., Colonial Discourse and Post Colonial Theory,1993, New York, Harvester Wheatsheaf