

BCA- S203: Discrete Mathematics

UNIT-I

Set Theory: Introduction, sets and elements, universal set and empty set, subsets, venn diagram, set operations, algebra of sets and duality, finite sets, counting principle, classes of sets, power sets, partitions, mathematical induction.

Relations: Introduction, product set, relations, pictorial representation of relations, composition of relations, types of relations, closure properties, equivalence relations, partial ordering relations, n-ary relations.

UNIT-II

Functions: One-to-one onto and invertible functions, mathematical functions, exponential and logarithmic functions, sequences, indexed classes of sets, recursively defined functions, cardinality.

Logic and Propositional calculus: Propositions and compound propositions, basic logical operations, propositions and truth tables, tautologies and contradictions, logical equivalence, algebra of proposition, conditional and bi-conditional statements, arguments, logical implication, propositional functions, quantifiers, negation of quantified statements.

UNIT-III

Matrices: Matrix addition and scalar multiplication, matrix multiplication, transpose, square matrices, invertible matrices, inverse, determinants, elementary row operations, Gaussian elimination, boolean matrices.

UNIT-IV

Counting: Basic counting principles, factorial notation, binomial coefficient, permutations, combinations, the pigeon-hole principle, the inclusion-exclusion principle, ordered and unordered partition.

Probability Theory: Introduction, Sample space and events, finite probability space, conditional probability, independent events, independent repeated trials, binomial distribution, random variables.

UNIT-V

Property of Integers: Order and inequalities, absolute value, mathematical induction, division algorithm, divisibility, primes, greatest common divisor, Euclidean algorithm, fundamental theorem of arithmetic, congruence relation, congruence equations.

Recommended Books:

1. Lipschutz S., Lipson M.: Discrete Mathematics
2. Kolman B., Robert C.B., Sharon R.: Discrete Mathematical Structures