

M. Sc. Environmental Sciences**Semester II****Duration :5Hrs****Practical I**

1. Find out the percentage frequency values of grassland species using 1 x 1 size quadrat. Classify the species into frequency classes A to E and prepare the frequency diagram. Compare result with Raunkiers standard frequency diagram.
2. Determine the biomass of producers.
3. Find out the effect of various quadrat size 25 x 25, 50 x 50, 75 x 75 and 1 x 1 m on percentage frequency result on same grassland plot considered in exercise I
4. Find out the species diversity index in disturbed and protected vegetation area.
5. Find out the leaf area index of crop field.
6. Study of anatomical features of ecological adaptation in selected hydrophytes and xerophytes.
7. Study of climatic conditions obtained in open field and under the shade of trees for temperature, light intensity, wind velocity, R.H and comparison of ground vegetation of these areas.

Practical II**Duration :5Hrs**

1. Analysis of air sample
(1)Dust fall

(2)CO₂

2. Analysis of water samples
 - (1) COD
 - (2) Primary productivity
 - (3) Phosphate
 - (4) Conductivity
 - (5) Silicate
 - (6) Dissolved organic matter
 - (7) Carbonate and Bicarbonate
3. Analysis of Soil samples
 - (1) conductivity
 - (2) Chlorides
 - (3) Nitrates
 - (4) Total phosphorus and organic carbon
4. Study of petro plants and energy plantation found in and around Udaipur. General information through herbarium sheets and field study.
5. To compare the soil erosion and water run off from bare and plant covered plots.
6. Local field excursion and visits.
7. Calculation of total biomass of the given leaf sample.
8. Assessment of noise pollution in different zones of the city by Sound level meter.
9. Visit to near by PHC to analyse the prevalence of disease any Environmental pollution.
10. To determine the age of any forest patch by DBH method.

Practical I

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14. Study of climatic conditions obtained in open field and under the shade of trees for temperature, light intensity, wind velocity, R.H and comparison of ground vegetation of these areas.

