# M.A. HOME SCIENCE PREVIOUS

## Paper – IV

# **Research Methods and Techniques**

## Unit I

- 1. Meaning of research, its significance and objectives, criteria of a good research.
- 2. Research Process.
  - Problems encountered by researchers in India.

#### Unit II

- 3. Research problem its concept, selection, and significance.
- 4. Hypotheses Concept, types, formulation of hypotheses.
- 5. Variables Meaning and types.

### **Unit III**

- 6. Types of research Fundamental, Action and applied.
- 7. Research design Meaning, significance, Types
  - Historical, Experimental, Expost facto, descriptive and Basic principles.

## **Unit IV**

- 8. Sampling Characteristics of good sample, criteria for selecting sample. Different types of sample designs.
- 9. Techniques of Data collection Interview, questionnaire, observation, tests and scales, case study.
- 10. Reliability and validity Meaning and methods.

## Unit V

- 11. Statistics, Meaning, Definition, Functions, Importance and Limitations.
- 12. Measures of central tendencies Mean, Mode, Median, S.D. T-test, chi square test.

### **References:**

- 1. Bandarkar, P.L. and Wilkinson T.S. (2000): Methodology and Techniques of Social Research, Himalaya Publishing House, Mumbai.
- 2. Bhatnagar, G.L. (1990): Research Methods and Measurement in behavioural and social science, Agri. Cole Publishing Academy, New Delhi.
- 3. Mukherjee, R. (1989): The quality of life: valuation in social research, Sage Publications, New Delhi.