

5. Millis Edward D.: Design for Holidays and Tourism.
6. Pierce Douglas: Tourism Today: a Geographical Analysis
7. Bhatia A. K.: Tourism : Principles.
8. Deva Krishna: Temples of North India.
9. Dehajia Vidya: Buddhist Temples.
10. Harle, J.C.L.: The Art and Architecture of the Indian Subcontinent, Marmodsworth, Penguin 1987.

**PAPER IV (A,B & C) (2)
HISTORY OF IDEAS**

M.M. 100

Unit-I

Ideas of Polity Monarchy, oligarchy and Proto-republicanism.

- ii. Ancient
- iii. Medieval

Unit-II

1. Colonialism and the emergence of new political ideas.
 - i. Liberalism
 - ii. Utilitarianism
 - iii. Positivism
2. Nationalism and Socialism
3. Communalism and secularism

Unit-III

1. Formation of early ideas on hierarchy
2. Rationalization and justification hierarchy
 - i. Varna
 - ii. Jati
 - iii. Family
 - iv. Women

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3. Anti-caste movements during the colonial period.
Satya shodhak samaj, Shree Narayan movement,
Self respect movement.

Unit-IV

Formation of religious ideas in early India

- i. Veda, Upanishads & Vedanta
- ii. Six school of Indian Philosophy
- iii. Jainism
- iv. Buddhism

Unit-V

- i. Ideas of Dissent and Protest – heterodox sects.
- ii. Forms of religious thought and cultural synthesis
 - a. Bhakti Movements, Shaivite and Vaishanavite, Regional developments.
 - b. Sufism.
 - c. Sikhism
- iii. Reform and Revivalism – Brahmo Samaj, Prarthana Samaj, Arya Samaj, Deoband, Aligarh Movement, Singh Sabha Movements.

Book Recommended

- 1. Spenglar : Decline of the west
- 2. Toynbee's : Study of History

- 3. Preto : Mind and Society
- 4. BardCharles : The Rise of American Civilization
- 5. Carr E. H. : What is History
- 6. Lenin : Materialism and Empiro – Criticism
- 7. Collingwood R.G. : Ideas of History
- 8. Sorokin : Culture and cultural dynamics
- 9. Marx : Das Capital
- 10. Gandhi : My experience with truth
- 11. Montesqieu : Spirit of the laws
- 12. Smith Adam : Wealth of Nations
- 13. Buckler Thomas : History of Civilization in England.
- 14. Kautilya : Arthashastra
- 15. Kalhan : Raj Tarangani
- 16. Mookerjee R.K. : Fundamental Unity of India
- 17. Ali Sheikh : History – its purpose and methods