

PAPER –II Sociology of Kinship, Marriage and Family

Unit-A

Basic Terms and Concepts: Lineage, Clan, Phratry, Moiety, Kindred, Incest, Descent, Inheritance, Succession, Consanguinity and Affinity. Evolutionary Structural Functional Cultural and Gender Perspectives.

Unit-B

Kinship Terminology : Patrilineal, Matrilineal, Double and Cognatic Descent; Descent Groups, Corporate Groups and Local Groups.

Unit-C

Marriage and Affinity : Alliance Theory: Symmetrical and Asymmetrical Exchange, Prescriptive and Preferential Marriage, Monogamy and Polygamy, Marriage Transaction and Stability of Marriage.

Unit-D

Rules of Residence : Virilocal, Unxorilocal, Neolocal and Natolocal Residence The Genealogical Method Family : Nature of the Family, Family and Household, Elementary and Extended Family and Developmental Cycle.

Unit-E

Family and Marriage in India : Regional diversities, Forces of change and Family in the context of care of the child and the aged; Demographic dimensions of family and marriage.

Essential readings:

Barnes, J.A. 1971. Three Styles in the Study of Kinship, London : Tavistock.

Fortes, M. 1970. Time and Social Structure and Other Essays : London Athlone Press. Fox, Robin. 1967. Kinship and Marriage: An Anthropological Perspective. Harmondsworth; Penguin. Books Ltd.

Goody, Jack (ed) 1971. Kinship. Harmondsworth: Penguin. Books Ltd.

International Encyclopaedia of the Social Sciences, 1968. New York: Macmillan and Free Press.

Levi-Strauss, Claude, 1969 (1949). The Elementary Structure of Kinship. London: Eyre and Spottiswoode.

Radcliffe-Brown, A.R. and D. Forde (eds.) 1950 African Systems of Kinship and Marriage London: Oxford University Press.

Radcliffe-Brown, A.R. 1952. Structure and Function in Primitive Society. London: Cohen and West.

Shah, A.M. 1974 The Household Dimension of the Family in India. Berkely : University of California Press.

Uberoi Patricia (ed.) 1993. Family, Kinship and Marriage in India. New Delhi : Oxford University Press.

Karve, Irawati; Kinship Organization of India, (in Hindi also).

References

Carsten, Janet. 2000. Cultures of Relatedness : New Approaches to the Study of Kinship. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

Dube, Leela 1974. Sociology of Kinship : An Analytical Survey of Literature. Bombay: Popular Prakashan.

Dumont, L. 1966. Marriage in India: The Present State of the Question, III North India in relation to South India. Contributions to Indian Sociology 9: 90-114.

Engels, F. 1948. The Origin of the Family, Private Property and the State. Moscow: Progress Publishers.

Goody, Jack (ed.) 1958. The Developmental Cycle in Domestic Groups. Cambridgs: Cambridge University Press.

Keesing, R.M. 1975. Kingroups and Social Structure New York: Holt Rinehart and Winston.

Royal Anthropological Institute of Great Britain and Ireland, 1951. Notes and Queries on Anthropology, London: Routledge and Kegan Paul.

Schneider, D. 1965. American Kinship : A Cultural Account. London: Tavistock. **Pedagogy**

The student should be exposed to the diversity in systems of kinship, marriage and family patterns in ethnographically diverse situations. The attempt should also be to demonstrate how kinship patterns relate to political, economic stratification, demographic and other dimensions of the society. Students should be encouraged to draw genealogical charts.

