## **B.A. LL.B FIVE YEARS INTEGRATED COURSE** III – SEMESTER

## PAPER – IV CONSTITUTIONAL LAW-I

**UNIT-I** Preamble-Federalism- Secularism-Social justice-Interpretation of preamble

UNIT-II The Union and its territory: Name and territory of the union-Admission or establishment of new States- Formation of a new State- Alteration of areas or

boundaries- Names of the existing states

**UNIT-III** Citizenship: Right of citizenship of persons migrated from Pakistan, and persons of

Indian origin residing outside of India, voluntary acquiring citizenship of foreign state not to be citizens continuance of the rights of citizenship, citizenship act.

**UNIT-IV** Meaning and scope of state under Article 12 of Constitution of India

> Local Authority - Municipalities, District Boards, Panchayats Improvement Trust and Mining settlement Boards, Body of Port Commissioners under the control or

management of a municipal or local fund.

Other Authorities – Power to make laws, byelaws, rules, orders or regulations, are

called "Other authorities" within the meaning of Article 12.

"State" in the light of Fundamental rights.

UNIT-V Fundamental Rights - Definition - Laws inconsistent with or in derogation of the

fundamental rights- The Right to equality, equality of opportunity-Prohibition of

discrimination on grounds of religion, race caste, sex or place of birth.

Right to Freedoms **UNIT-VI** 

Freedom of Speech and Expression.

Freedom of the Press.

Freedom of Speech and Contempt of Court.

Freedom of Assembly.

Freedom of Association.

Freedom of Movement.

Freedom of Reside and Settle.

Freedom of Profession/Business, etc.,

Property and Social Control 1950 to 1978.

Property and Social Control-After 1978.

**UNIT-VII** Right against exploitation

Prohibition of traffic in human beings and forced labour

Prohibition of employment of children in factories etc

Protection of interests of minorities

Right of minorities to establish and administer educational institutions.

**UNIT-VIII** Personal liberty:

Personal Liberty-meaning and scope

Rights against self incrimination

Rights against Retroactive Punishment

Rights of an accused-Double jeopardy

**UNIT-IX** Constitutional Remedies

Enforcement of fundamental rights

Power of parliament to modify the rights the conferred by this part in their

application to forces e.t.c.

Fundamental rights and Directive Principles: **UNIT-X** 

Directive Principles-Reasons for incorporation.

Directive Principles-Directions of social change-A new social order. Fundamental

Rights and directive Principles-Inter relationship-Judicial balancing. Constitutional

Amendments-Arts. 31-A, 31-B and 31-C to strengthen Directive Principles.

## Judicial Policy towards directive Principles Fundamental Duties Art 51-A

## **SUGGESTED READINGS:**

- 1. Basu.D.D -Commentary on the Constitution of India.
- 2. Hidayatullah.M (Ed) -Constitutional Law of India
- 3. Seervai.H.M -Constitution of India.
- 4. Austin.G –Indian Constitution A cornerstone of a Nation.
- 5. Banerjee.A.C –Constitutional History of India.
- 6. Khanna.H.R –Making of India"s Constitution
- 7. Shiva Rao.B –Framing of India"s Constitution.
- 8. Jain.M.P Indian Constitutional Law.
- 9. Relevant volumes of the Annual survey published by Indian Institute.