

**B.A.LL.B FIVE YEARS INTEGRATED COURSE**

**IV – SEMESTER**

**Paper 1.5      305 – Legal Education and Research Methodology**

**Unit I**

- i) Objective of Legal Education.
- ii) Lecture Method of Teaching – Merits and demerits
- iii) The problem method
- iv) Discussion methods and its suitability at post graduate level teaching
- v) The seminar method of teaching
- vi) Examination System and problems in evaluation – external and internal assessment
- vii) Student participation in law school programmes, Organization of seminars, publication of journals and assessment of teachers
- viii) Clinical legal education – legal aid, legal literacy, legal survey and law reform

**Unit II**

- i) Socio-Legal Research
- ii) Doctrinal and non-doctrinal
- iii) Relevance of empirical research
- iv) Introduction and deduction
- v) Identification of problem of research –what is a research problem
- vi) Survey of available literature and bibliographical research
- vii) Legislative materials including subordinate legislation, notification and policy statements

**Unit III**

- i) Decisional materials including foreign decision; methods of discovering the ‘rule of the case’ tracing the history of important cases and ensuring that these have not been over ruled; discovering judicial conflict in the area pertaining to the research problem and the reason thereof.
- ii) Juristic writings – a survey of Juristic literature relevant to selected problem in India and foreign periodicals

- iii) Compilation of list of reports or special studies conducted relevant to the problem.
- iv) Formulation of the Research problem
- v) Devising tools and techniques for collection of data : Methodology
- vi) Methods for the collection of statutory and case material and juristic literature
- vii) Use of historical and comparative research materials
- viii) Use of observation studies
- ix) Use of questionnaires/interview
- x) Use of case studies
- xi) Sampling procedures design of sample, types of sampling to be adopted
- xii) Use of scaling techniques

#### **Unit IV**

- i) Computerized Research – A Study of legal research programme such as Lexis and West law coding
- ii) Classification and Tabulation of data – use of cards for data collection Rules for tabulations Explanation of tabulated data
- iii) Analysis of data

#### **SLECTED BIBLIOGRAPHY :**

- 1) High Brayal, Negel Dunean and Richard Crimes : Clinical Legal Education : Active Learning in your Law School, (1988), Blackstone Press Ltd., London
- 2) S.K. Agarwal (ed.): Legal Education in India (1973), Tripathi, Bombay
- 3) N.P. Madhava menon (ed.) : A Handbook of Clinical Legal Education, (1998) Eastern Book Company, Lucknow.
- 4) M.O. Price, H. Bitner and Bysieqiez : Effective Legal Research (1978)
- 5) Pauline V.Young : Scientific Social Survey and Research (1962)
- 6) William. J.Grade and Paul K. Hatt. : Methods in Social Research , McGraw Hill Book Company, London
- 7) H.M.Hyman : Interviewing in Social Research (1965)
- 8) Payne : The Art of Asking Questions (1965)
- 9) Erwin C. : Surrency, B.Field J. Crea : A Guide to Legal Research
- 10) Morris L. Cohan : Legal Research in Nutshell (1996), West Publishing Company

- 11) Harvard Law Review Association, Uniform System of Citations
- 12) ILI Publication : Legal Research and Methodology

