

# MOHANLAL SUKHADIA UNIVERSITY, UDAIPUR FACULTY OF LAW

# SIXTH SEMESTER BACHELOR OF ARTS AND LAWS INTEGRATED

(Effective from Session 2016 -17)

PAPER – I (PAPER CODE – BAL601) : (PAPER NAME – LEGAL LANGUAGE AND LEGAL WRITING)

VI – SEMESTER

### **UNIT-IVOCABULARY**

- 1. Use of Legal terms (List of Legal terms given below)
- 2. Pair of Words
- 3. Proverbs used in Conversations and paraphrases/Explanation
- 4. Latin Maxims (Listed below)

# **UNIT-II Legal Writing**

- 1. Plaint Writing
- 2. Deed Writing (Conveyanding)
- 3. Law Report Writing
- 4. Notice Writing
- 5. Application (i) Formal types : official and Social letters (ii) Application for issue of Temporary Injuctions
- 6. Précis Writing
- 7. Essay Writing
- 8. Translation from (English to Hindi) of text having a legal base.

# List of Legal Terms which are relevant for LL. B. Students

Abet Abstain Accomplice Act of God Actionable Accused Adjournment Adjudication Admission Affidavit Amendment Appeal Acuittal Article Assent Attested Attornment Averment Citation Bail Bailment Cercion Code Clause

Cognizable Confession Compromise Consent Conspiracy Contempt Contraband Conviction Contingent Convention Corporate Custody **Damages** Decree Defamation Defence Escheat Estoppel **Eviction** Executive Ex-parte

Finding Floating Charge Forma Pauperis
Franchise Fraud Frustration
Good Faith Guardian Habeas Corpus
Hearasy Homicide Hypothecation
Illegal Indemnity Inheritance

Bench Bill Bill of attaindor

Bill of Rights Blockage Bonafide By Laws **Capital Punishment** Charge Chattles Justiciable Legislation Legitimecy Liability Liberty Licence Lieu Liquidation Malfiesance Maintenance Malafide Minor Misfeasance Mortgage Murder Negligence Negotiable Non-feasence Instruments Neutrality Notification Nuisance Novation Oath Offender Obscence Order Ordinance Over-rule De-facto De Jur Deposit Detention Discretion Distress Enforceable **Earnest Money** Enact Equality **Partition** Perjury Petition Plaintiff Pledge Preamble Pre-emption Prescription

Presumption Privilege Privity

Prize Process Promissory Note

Proof Proposal Prosecution

Provision Ratify Receiver

Redemption Reference Regulation'

Remand Remedy Rent

Repeal Res-judicata Respondent
In Limine Insenity Institute
Insurance Intestete Issue

Judgement Judicial Jurisdiction

JusticeRestitutionRuleRulingScheduleSection

Settlement Sovereignty Specific Performance

Stamp Duty Status Quo Statute Stay of Execution Succession Summons Surety Tenant **Testator Testatrix** Title Tort Trade Mark Treason Treaty **Trespass** Trial Tribunal

Trust Ultra vires Undue Influence

UsageValidVerdictVestedViolateVis-majorVoidVoidableWagerWaiverWarrantWarrantyWillWritWrong

#### LIST OF LATIN MAXIMS

- 1. Ab initio (from the veris beginning)
- 2. Action personalls moritur cum persona (Personal right by action dies with the person)
- 3. Actus Curae Neminem gravabit (an act of the court shall prejudice no one)
- 4. Actus non facit reum, nisi mens sit rea (the act itself does not constitute guilt unless done with a guilty intent)
- 5. Actus reus (wrong dul set)
- 6. ad interim (in the mean time)
- 7. ad litam (for the suit)
- 8. ad valoram (according to the value)
- 9. alibi (pleas of being elsewhere)
- 10. amicus curie (friend of the court)
- 11. lanimus (intention)
- 12. audi alteram (here the other side)
- 13. Caveat emptor (buyer beware)
- 14. Consensus ad idem (agreement by two persons upon the same thing in the same sense).
- 15. Demnum sine injuria (damage without injury)
- 16. de facto (in fact)
- 17. de jure (in law)
- 18. de minimis non-curat lax (the law takes no account of trifflying matters).
- 19. decree nisi (a decree which takes effect after a specified period)
- 20. delegates non-protest delegate (a delegated power cannot be further delegated).
- 21. doll in capax (in capable in malice)
- 22. denatio mortis causa (gift by a person on the death-bad)
- 23. ejusdem generis (oth the same category)
- 24. eminent domain (the supreme rights)
- 25. ex-officio (by virture of an office)
- 26. ex-parte (not in the presence of the opposite party)
- 27. ex-post facto (by subsequent act)
- 28. factum valet (the fact which cannot be altered)
- 29. fait accompli (an accomplished fact)
- 30. ignorentia legis neminem excusat (ignorance of law is no excuse)
- 31. in pari materia (in an anologous case, cause of position)
- 32. interest re publicate ut sit finis litium (it is in the interest of the republic that there should be an end of law suit)
- 33. injuria sine demnum (injury without damage)
- 34. intravires (within the powers)
- 35. jus turti (the right of a third party)
- 36. lis pendens (pending suit)
- 37. mens rea (a guilty mind)
- 38. mesne prfits (the profit received by a person on wrongful possession)
- 39. nemo dat quod non habet (no man can transfer better title than he himself has)

- 40. nemo degat bis vexari pro una et eadim cavsa (no man be twice vexed for the same cause)
- 41. memo in propria cause judres esse debet (no one ought to be judge in his own cause)
- 42. nile prosequi (to be unwilling to prosecute)
- 43. obiter dicta (an opinion of law not necessary to the decision)
- 44. onus probandi (the burden of proof)
- 45. pacta sunt servanda (pacts must be respected)
- 46. pendents lite (during litigation)
- 47. per capita (counting heads)
- 48. per incuriam (through inadvertance or carelessness)
- 49. per stripes (by stocks)
- 50. planum dominium (full stocks)
- 51. pro bone punlico (for the public good)
- 52. ratio decidendi (grounds for decision, principle of the case)
- 53. res gestae (connected facts forming the part of the same transaction).
- 54. res ipa loquitur (the thing speaks for itself)
- 55. res judicata (a matter already adjudicated upon)
- 56. res nullious (an ownerless thing)
- 57. rule nisi ( a rule or order upon condition that is to become absolute when cause is shown to the contrary)
- 58. status quo (existing position)
- 59. sub judice (in course of adjudication)
- 60. sui juris (of ones own right)
- 61. suo moto (of ones own accord)
- 62. ubi jus ibi remedium (where there is a right, there is a remedy)
- 63. ultra vires (beyond the powers)
- 64. volenti non fit injuria (risk taken voluntarily is not actionable)

#### SUGGESTED READINGS:

## PART - A

1. G.P. Singh : Interpretation of Status

2. T. Bhattacharya :

Swarup J.
 Bindra
 Interpretation of Statutes
 Sarathi
 Interpretation of Statutes
 Interpretation of Statutes
 Interpretation of Statutes

## PART - B

Glanvile William : Learning the law
 Wren and Martin : English Grammer

Ganga Sahai Sharma : Fundamentals of legal writingHindi-English Legal : Vidhi Sahitya Prakashan, Ministry

Legal Glossory of Law, Govt. of India ,New Delhi (India)

5. David Green : Contemporary English Grammer - Structure and Composition