

## Paper-I(MCA-401 ) : Compiler Design

### UNIT- I

**Introduction** : Analysis of source programme, Different phases of a compiler, Symbol Table. Error Handling : errors in different phases of compiler. Introduction to Compiler Construction Tools.

**Lexical Analysis** : Different approaches to design a lexical analyzer, regular expression, finite automata (Deterministic & Non-deterministic). RE to NFA and NFA to DFA. Optimization of DFA states. Implementation of lexical analyzer.

### UNIT- II

**Syntax analysis** : context free grammar, Parsing techniques (Top-down, Bottom-up, Operator-precedence, SLR).

### UNIT- III

**Syntax Directed Translation:** Syntax directed translation, construction of Syntax Trees, bottom-up evaluation of S-attributed definitions, L-attributed definitions, top-down translation, bottom-up evaluation of inherited attributes

Type Checking: Type Systems, specification of a simple type checker, equivalence of type expressions, type conversions

### UNIT- IV

Run time Environment: Source language issues, storage organization, storage allocations strategies, symbol tables

Intermediate code generation: Intermediate language, syntax directed translation, assignment statement, boolean statements and backpatching, array references, procedure calls and record structure.

### UNIT-V

**Code optimization** : Principal sources of optimization, Local & Loop optimization, loop invariant computations, induction variable elimination.

**Code generation** : Design of code generation, a machine model, a simple code generator, register allocation & assignment, code generation from DAG's.

#### Text/Reference Books :

1. Principles of Compiler Design by Aho, Ullman; Narosa Publishing House, 1989
2. Compilers : Principles, techniques and tools by Aho, Sethi, Ullman; Wesley 1988
3. Compiler Construction : Theory & Practice by Barrat, Eates, Cought, Galgotia 1988
4. Compiler Writing by Trembly, Sorenson ; Mc-Graw Hill Book Co.
5. Compiler Construction for Digital Computer by Gries; John Willey & Sons, New York – 1987

