

Paper Code: 4481

M.A. (PREVIOUS) POLITICAL SCIENCE

2015-16

Paper – I

Political Thought: Plato to the Present Day

Unit I

Plato: Nature of his Political Theory; Justice, Education, Communism and Ideal State; Aristotle: Nature of his Political Theory and Method; Theory of State, Classification of States, Ideal State, Citizenship, Slavery, Revolution; Nature of Roman Political Thought: Its Significance; Cicero.

Unit II

Modern Thought: Machiavelli, The Contractualists: Hobbes, Locke, Rousseau.

Unit III

The Utilitarians: Bentham, John Stuart Mill; The Idealists: Hegel, Green.

Unit IV

Marxism: Marx, Lenin and Mao; Pluralism: Laski.

Unit V

Indian Political Thinking: Basic Features of Ancient and Modern Indian Political Thought.

Suggested Readings:

1. Sabine: A History of Political Theory, Vols. I, II and III.
2. Catlin: Political Philosophers
3. Dunning: A History of Political Theories
4. Barker: Greek Political Theory: Plato and his Predecessors.
5. Laski: Political Thought in England from Locke to Bentham.
6. Vaughan: Studies in Political Philosophy, Vols. I and II.
7. Ebenstein: Plato to Present Day.

8. Sharma, P.D.: राजनीतिक विचारों का इतिहास ।
9. Mathur, D.B. & Shrivastava, B.P.: प्रमुख राजनीतिक विचारक, जयपुर
10. Purohit, B.R.: प्रतिनिधि राजनैतिक विचारक एवं विचारधाराएं, (Ed) M.P. Granth Academy.
11. Jha, B.K. : प्रमुख राजनीतिक चिन्तन, खण्ड-1 और 2, Bihar Hindi Granth Academy.

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Paper – II
Comparative Politics

Unit I

Comparative Politics: Meaning, Nature and Scope.

Unit II

Approaches in Comparative Politics: System, Structural - Functional, Marxist - Leninist, Developmental Approach.

Unit III

Classification of Governments: Democracy, Traditional and Modern Dictatorship, Modern Federations: Theory and Practice.

Unit IV

Separation of Powers: Theory and Practice; Executive: Presidential and Parliamentary; legislature: Organisation and Functions; Judiciary: Organisation, Function and Judicial Review.

Unit V

Party System: Theories, Functions and Programmes; Pressure Groups; Electoral Systems; Bureaucracy.

Suggested Readings:

1. Carl J. Friedrich: Constitutional Government and Democracy (New Delhi).
2. Jean Blondel: An Introduction to Comparative Government (London, 1969).
3. Pennock and Smith: An Introduction to Politics Smith (Macmillan & Co., New York).
4. Cory and Abraham: Elements of Democratic Government (Oxford University Press, New York).
5. H. Finer: Theory and Practice of Modern Government.
6. Pennock and Smith: Political Analysis – An Smith Introduction.
7. Verney: The Analysis of Political Systems.

8. Almond and Coleman: The Politics of the Developing Areas.
9. Mayer, L.C.: Redefining Comparative Politics, Sage, 1989.
10. Almond and Powell: Comparative Politics, Sage, 1989.
11. S.F. Finer: Comparative Government.
12. K.C. Wheare: Federal Government.
13. Shanker Das, Dwivedi: आधुनिक राज्य (Hindi).
14. R. Tiwari & S. Singh (Trans): मन्त्रिमण्डल शासन ।
15. J.C. Johari: Comparative Politics (Hindi & English).
16. V.N. Khanna: Comparative Study of Government and Politics, (S. Chand & Co., New Delhi).
17. S.L. Verma: संघ व्यवस्था (राजस्थान हिन्दी ग्रन्थ अकादमी, जयपुर, 1988) ।
18. B.D. Sharma: आधुनिक शासन तंत्र : सिद्धान्त एवं व्यवहार (लक्ष्मीनारायण अग्रवाल, आगरा) ।
19. H. Rai & B. Singh : तुलनात्मक सरकार और राजनीति (भारतीय भवन, पटना-4) ।
20. C.B. Gena : तुलनात्मक राजनीति एवं राजनीतिक संस्थाएं ।
21. Prabhudutt Sharma : तुलनात्मक, राजनीतिक संस्थाएं (कॉलेज बुक डिपो, जयपुर) ।

Paper Code: 4483

Paper – III
International Politics

Unit I

International Politics: Meaning, Nature and Scope; Political Realism and Idealism.

Unit II

Theories of International Politics: Classical and Scientific; Systems Approach of Morton Kaplan, Communications Approach, Decision Making Theory, Game Theory, Dependency Approach, Marxist Leninist Approach, Peace Research, Non-alignment, Balance of Power, Collective Security.

Unit III

Power: Meaning, Significance and Elements of National Power, National Interest, Diplomacy, Foreign Aid, Imperialism, Colonialism and Neo-Colonialism; Impact of Science and Technology on International Politics.

Unit IV

International Organization: Theory of Functionalism, United Nations Organisation: A critical review; Commonwealth of Nations, Regional Organizations with special reference to ECM, ASEAN, OPEC, SAARC, CIS, LAFTA, NAFTA.

Unit V

Emerging Trends in International Politics; Human Rights; Non-Aligned Movement, International Environmental Laws, Post-Cold War World; Disarmament and Arms Control, Religio-Ethnic Conflicts in Europe and South Asia.

Suggested Readings:

1. Burton, J.W. : International Relations: A General Theory, Bombay, 1971.
2. Deustch, K.N. : The Analysis of International Relations, N.J. 1968.
3. Fox, W.T.R. : Theoretical Aspects of International Relations, New Delhi, 1949.

4. Kaplan Morton : System and Process in International Politics, New York, 1957.
5. Knorr, K. and Rosenau, J.N. : Contending Approaches to International Politics, Princeton, 1969.
6. Kothari Rajni: Footsteps into the Future, New Delhi, 1974.
7. Kumar, Mahendra : Theoretical Aspects of International Politics.
8. Said, A.A. : Theory of International relations, New Delhi, 1969.
9. Sprout, H. & Sprout, M. : Foundations of International Politics, Princeton, 1962.
10. Wright, Quincy : The Study of International Relations, Bombay, 1970.
11. Roberts & Kmgsbury : United Nations, Divided World, Oxford, 1993.
12. Rittberger, V. (Ed) : Recent theory and International Relations, Oxford, 1993.
13. Haglund, D. (Ed) : Trends in Global Security, Oxford, 1993.
14. Rotfeld, A.D. (Ed) : Global Security and the Rule of Law, OUP/SIPRI, 1994.
15. Fischer, David : Nuclear Disarmament and Global Order, OUP/SIPRI, 1994.
16. Griffiths, S.I. : Nationalism and Ethnic Conflict: Threats to European Security, OUS/SIPRI, 1993.
17. Sharma, P.D. : अन्तर्राष्ट्रीय राजनीति
18. Pant, H. : अन्तर्राष्ट्रीय सम्बन्ध (Rajasthan Hindi Granth Academy).
19. Buddhirraja, V.C : द्वितीय विश्वयुद्ध के पश्चात् अन्तर्राष्ट्रीय सम्बन्ध (Haryana Sahitya Academy).
20. Devbala, S. : अन्तर्राष्ट्रीय राजनीति के सिद्धान्त (U.P. Hindi Sansthan).
21. Rajan, M.S. : गुट निरपेक्षता आन्दोलन एवं सम्भावनाएं (Hindi Madhyam Karyanvya Nideshalay, D.U.).

Paper – IV

Administrative Principles and Theories

Unit I

Public Administration as An Academic Discipline: Nature and Scope, Public and Private Administration; Public Administration and Ecology.

Unit II

Concept of Formal and Informal Organization: Hierarchy, Span of Control, Unity of command, Line and staff, Leadership, Co-ordination, Communication, Delegation, Techniques of Management: O and M; Developmental Administration (Riggs).

Unit III

Scientific Management, Hawthorne Experiment (Elton Mayo), Motivation and Morale (Maslow and Herzberg), Decision-making Model (Simon).

Unit IV

Personnel Administration: Bureaucracy (Max Weber), Recruitment, Training, Promotion, Employees Organisation.

Unit V

Administrative Discretion and Role of Ombudsman, Principles of Sound Budgeting: Formulation and Implementation of Budget, Performance Budgeting.

Suggested Readings:

1. Terry : Principles of Management.
2. Pfiffner & Presthus : Public Administration.
3. Simon Smith Berg and Thompson : Public Administration.
4. Rowat : Ideas and Issues in Public Administration.
5. Pfiffner & Sherwood : Administrative Organisation.
6. Simon : Administrative Behaviour.
7. Prabhudutt Sharma : लोक प्रशासन, सिद्धान्त एवं व्यवहार (जयपुर)।
8. V.M. Sinha : लोक प्रशासन, सिद्धान्त एवं व्यवहार (जयपुर)।
9. Parmatma Saran : लोक प्रशासन (मेरठ)।
10. R.L. Singh : लोक प्रशासन (आगरा)
11. B.L. Fadia : लोक प्रशासन (साहित्य भवन, आगरा)।