

Paper Code :3333

**B.A. HONOURS IN ECONOMICS**  
**THIRD YEAR HONOURS**  
**Paper – XI**  
**MATHEMATICAL ECONOMICS**

**Unit – I**

Variables, Constants and Parameters, Simple Functional Relationship and their Graphs, Elementary ideas of Differential and Integral Calculus, Matrix and Determinants, Solution of Simultaneous Equations, Quadratic Equations.

**Unit – II**

Utility function, Budget line, Constrained Optimization, Consumer's Equilibrium, Income effect, Substitution effect and Price effect, Slutsky equation, Derivation of Demand Curve, Elasticity of Demand.

**Unit – III**

Properties of Production Function – Homogeneous and Non-Homogeneous, Cobb-Douglas, CES, Returns to Scale, Technological Progress and Production Function, Choice of Optimal Combination of Factors of Production; Cost and Revenue Functions, Derivation of Cost Curves, Relation between total, Average and Marginal cost and revenue, Adding up theorem.

**Unit – IV**

Concept of Equilibrium – Equilibrium of the firm under Perfect Competition, Monopoly and Monopolistic Competition, Subsidies and Taxes, Monopoly – Price Discrimination, Cobweb Model.

**Unit – V**

Input-Output Analysis – The simple closed and open model, Linkages, Concepts and Measurement, Dynamic input-output model.

Linear programming, Basic concepts, Primal and Dual, Basic theorem of Linear Programming, Graphic and Simplex Method, Concept of Game Theory and Saddle Point.

### **Basic Reading List**

1. Henderson, J. and R.E. Quandt (1980) – Microeconomic Theory: a Mathematical Approach, McGraw Hill, New Delhi.
2. Mehta and Madnani – Mathematics for Economists, Sultan Chand and Sons, New Delhi.
3. Madnani, G.M.K. – Mathematical Economics: Oxford and IBH Publishing Co., New Delhi.
4. Cliang, A.C. – Fundamentals of Mathematical Economics, McGraw Hill, New York.
5. अग्रवाल, एच.एच. – अर्थमिति एवं गणितीय अर्थशास्त्र, आर.बी.एस.ए. पब्लिशर्स, जयपुर।