

## **PAPER - II OPTIONALS**

ANY ONE OF THE FOLLOWING :

- (a) Philosophy of History

OR

- (b) Problems of Philosophy

OR

- (c) Philosophy of Religion

## **PAPER - II (A) PHILOSOPHY OF HISTORY**

### **UNIT-I**

1. Nature of Philosophy of History

2. Nature of Historical Knowledge

### **UNIT-II**

3. History and Science

4. History and Morality

### **UNIT-III**

5. Historical Facts

6. Society and Individual

### **UNIT-IV**

7. Historical Explanation

8. Historical Objectivity

### **UNIT-V**

9. Causation in History
10. Subject matter and method of Historical Knowledge.

### **Books Recommended :**

1. What is history ? by E.H.Carr - Published by MacMillan. 1961, Hindi Translation By Ashok Chakradhar - Publisher MacMillan Co. of India, 1976.
2. An Introduction to Philosophy of History, by W.H. Walsh published by Hutchinson University Library, London.
3. "इतिहास : स्वरूप एवं सिद्धान्त" - संपा. गोविन्दचन्द्र पाण्डे, प्रकाशक राजस्थान हिन्दी ग्रन्थ अकादमी, जयपुर, 1973