

**MOHANLAL SUKHADIA UNIVERSITY, UDAIPUR**  
**SECOND YEAR B. Sc. MATHEMATICS 2016-17**

**PAPER – I**  
**ADVANCED CALCULUS**

**Duration: 3 Hours**

**Max. Marks: 75**

**UNIT - I**

Continuity: Cauchy definition of continuity of a function of one variable, Notion of limit and continuity of function of two variable (Not Theorems), discontinuous functions and their kinds, Properties of continuous functions at a point and in closed intervals. Derivability: Differentiable functions and their properties including Darboux theorem, Examples of continuous and differentiable functions.

**UNIT - II**

Partial differentiations, envelopes and evolutes, Maxima and Minima of two variables and more than two variables including Lagrange's method of undetermined multipliers.

**UNIT -III**

Evaluation of double and triple integrals, Dirichlet's theorem and Liouville's extension, change of order of integration and volume and surface of solid of revolution.

**UNIT - IV**

Jacobians, change of independent variables. Vector Calculus: Direction of derivatives, gradient of scalar functions, irrotational Vectors, definition of gradient, divergence of a vector, curl of a vector, curl of the product of a scalar and vector, divergence of a vector product.

**UNIT - V**

Vector Integration: Gauss's theorem, divergence of the product of a scalar and a vector, Stoke's theorem, surface integral of the curl of a vector, Green's theorem (Excluding the proofs of the theorems)

**References:**

1. Gorakh Prasad : Differential calculus, Pothishala Pvt. Ltd., Allahabad.
2. Gorakh Prasad : Integral calculus, Pothishala Pvt. Ltd., Allahabad.
3. Malik, S.C. : Mathematical Analysis, Wiley Eastern Ltd., New Delhi
4. Shanti Narayan : A Course of Mathematical Analysis, S. Chand and Company, New Delhi.
5. Jain, P.K. and : An Introduction to Real Analysis by, S. Chand and Company, New Delhi.
6. Kaushik, S.K. : Principles of Mathematical Analysis.
7. Walter Rudin : A first course in Real Analysis.
8. Sharma Purohit : Elements of Real Analysis.
9. Bhargava, Goyal : Real Analysis.
10. Sharma, Gokhroo : Real Analysis.
11. Spain, B. : Vector Analysis.
12. Bhargava, Banwari Lal : Sadish Kalan.
13. Gokhroo, Saini : Sadish Kalan.

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**PAPER – II**  
**DIFFERENTIAL EQUATIONS**

**Duration: 3 Hours**

**Max. Marks: 75**

**UNIT - I**

Exact differential equations and equations of special forms. Simultaneous differential equations. Total differential equations.

**UNIT – II**

Linear differential equations of second order and their solutions by:

- (i) The method of finding an integral of the C.F. by Inspection,
- (ii) Changing of independent variables,

- (iii) Removal of the first derivative,
- (iv) Operational factors,
- (v) Undetermined coefficients and
- (vi) Variation of parameters.

### UNIT - III

Linear partial differential equations of first order: Lagrange's method, Integral surfaces passing through a given curve, orthogonal surfaces, Geometric description of  $Pp+Qq=R$ . Non-Linear partial differential equations of order one. Special methods of their solutions applicable to certain standard forms.

### UNIT -IV

Charpit's method of solving non linear partial differential equations of first order, Monge's method of integration of equations  $Rr + Ss + Tt = V$ . Higher order homogeneous linear part of differential equation of the first order.

### UNIT - V

Numerical solutions of ordinary differential equations: Introduction about initial value problem, boundary value problem, Euler's method, short comings. Euler's modified method. Picard's method of successive approximation and Picard's method for simultaneous equations.

#### References:

1. Ray and Sharma : Differential equation.
2. Bansal, Dhama : Differential equation (Vol. II).
3. Raisinghania, M.D. : Advanced differential equations.
4. Murray A. Daniel : Differential equation.
5. Forsyth, A.R. : A Treatise on Differential equation.
6. Ian N. Sneddon : Elements of Partial differential equations.,  
Mc Graw–Hill Book Company.
7. Gokhroo, Saini, Kumbhat : Avkal Samikaran.
8. Gokhroo, Saini, Ojha : Partial differential equations.
9. Codington, E.A. : An introduction to ordinary differential equation by,  
Prenticehall of India.

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**PAPER – III**  
**MECHANICS**

**Duration: 3 Hours**

**Max. Marks: 75**

**UNIT – I**

Equilibrium of bodies under three or more forces, Friction, common category.

**UNIT –II**

Virtual work, Projectile on inclined plane and Impact.

**UNIT – III**

Velocity and Accelerations (Tangential, normal, radial, transversal), Rectilinear motion, Hooke's law and motion of horizontal and vertical strings.

**UNIT –IV**

Constrained motion (circular and cycloidal), motion under resisting medium (resistance varies as velocity and square of velocity).

**UNIT –V**

Fluid pressure and thrust on immersed plane surfaces. Center of pressure.

**References:**

1. S. L. Loney : Statics, Macmillan and Company, London.
2. R.S. Verma : A Text book of Statics ( Pothishala)
3. Ray & Sharma : A Text book of Hydrostatics
4. N.Sharma : A Text book of Dynamics.
5. M Ray : A Text book of Dynamics.
6. Bhargava & Agrawal : Gati Vigyan
7. Gokhroo, Saini : Uchch Gati Vigyan
8. Gokhroo & Others : Hydrostatics( Hindi Ed.)
9. Gokhroo & Others : Statics ( Hindi Ed.)
10. Bhargava & Others : Hydrostatics (Hindi Ed.)
11. Bhargava & Others : Statics (Hindi Ed.)