## LLB . Second Year

## **Compulsory Papers:**

- 2.1 Jurisprudence
- 2.2 Law of Crimes
- 2.3 The Law Relating to Transfer of Property and Easement
- 2.4 Law of Contract II (Indian Contract Act, Indian Partnership Act, Sale of Goods Act and Specific Contracts)
- 2.5 International Law and Human Rights)
- 2.6 Labour and Industrial Laws
- 2.7 Taxation and Banking Law & Negotiable Instruments Act, 1881 (Chapter II, III, IV, VI, IX, XII, XIII)
- 2.8 Minor Act II

### **Practical Paper:**

2.9 Alternate Dispute Resolution

Internship: Internship of 4 weeks is compulsory for every student

#### **COMPULSORY PAPERS**

### Paper 2.1

# **JURISPRUDENCE**

Max. Marks: 100 Min.

Marks: 36

Note:

- a. In order to ensure that students do not leave out important portions of the syllabus, examiners shall be free to repeat the questions set in the previous examination.
- b. Leading cases prescribed under this paper may be read whenever they are relevant.

#### **CONTENTS**

**Jurisprudence** - Definition, Nature and Scope.

(i) Importance of Jurisprudence, (ii) School of Jurisprudence: Analytical, Historical and Sociological including American Realism and Natural Law School and Kelson's pure theory of Law.

Nature of Law: Definition - Austin, Salmond, Holland, Gray, Hart,

Law & Morality:

Sources of Law: Meaning, Kinds

- (A) **Custom:** Definitions, Kinds Essentials of legal custom; Importance of custom;
- (B) **Judicial Precedents**: Definition, Kinds, ratio decidendi obiter dicta; Declaratory theory of precedent; judge made law theory,
- (C) **Legislation:** Definition, Kinds, comparison between legislation and other sources of law.

**Concept of Law:** (1) **Person:** Nature of personality: kinds, corporate personality and it kinds, theories of corporate personality; legal persons and punishment.

- (2) **Rights and Duties:** Nature of Rights and Duties; corelation of Rights and Duties; Kinds of Rights and duties.
- (3) **Property**; Definition and Kinds.
- (4) **Ownership and Possession:** (A) Meaning of Ownership: Kinds, Definition of Ownership by Austin and Salmond, (B) Relation between Ownership and Possession. Importance of Possession: Elements of corporeal possession and problems: Theories of possession; Salmond and Savigny.
- (5) **Negligence**;
- (6) Criminal liability.

#### **SUGGESTED READINGS:**

Salmond : Jurisprudence
Dias & Huges : Jurisprudence

3. Dhyani's S.N.4. Mahajan, V.D.5. Fundamentals of Jurisprudence6. Jurisprudence and Legal theory

5. परांजपे, एन. वी. : विधि शास्त्र

6. अनिरूद्ध प्रसाद : विधि शास्त्र के मूल सिद्धांत

7. Agarwal & Raizada : Some Thoughts on Modern Jurisprudence.

8. R.D. Yadav : Glimpses of Jurisprudence