

Paper – II
Political Ideologies

Unit I

Political Ideology: Meaning, Nature and Scope, Liberalism, Utilitarianism and Idealism, Individualism.

Unit II

Totalitarianism, Nazism, Fascism, Anarchism.

Unit III

Socialism, Syndicalism, Guild Socialism, Fabianism, Marxism.

Unit IV

Nationalism, Imperialism, Colonialism, Neo-colonialism.

Unit V

Gandhism, Radical Humanism, Confucianism, Internationalism.

Suggested Readings:

1. L.P. Baradat, *Political Ideologies: Their Origins and Impact*, Englewood Cliffs NJ, Prentice Hall, 1989.
2. D. Bell, *The End of Ideology*, New York, The Free Press, 1960.
3. E. Gellner, *Nations and Nationalism*; Oxford, Blackwell, 1983.
4. J. Gray, *Liberalisms: Essays in Political Philosophy*, London, Routledge, 1989.
5. M. Harrington, *Socialism: Past and After*, New York, Arcade, 1989.
6. W. Kymlicka, *Contemporary Political Philosophy: An Introduction*, Oxford, The Clarendon Press, 1990.
7. R.C. Macridis, *Contemporary Political Ideologies: Movements and Regimes*, New York, Harper Collins, 1992.
8. R. Mostafa, *Comparative Political Ideologies*, New York, St. Martin's Press, 1984.
9. R. Plant, *Modern Political Thought*, Cambridge, Basil Blackwell, 1991.
10. G.H. Sabine, *A History of Political Theory*, revised by T.L. Thorson, New Delhi, Oxford and IBH, 1973.
11. G. Woodcock, *Anarchism*, Harmondsworth, Penguins, 1963.

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Paper – III

Representative Western Political Thinkers

Unit I

Greek Political Thought: Basic Features; Plato: Ideal State, Justice, Communism, Philosopher King; Aristotle: Scientific Method, Classification of States, Revolution, Slavery.

Unit II

Roman Political Thought: Basic Features, Cicero, Two Swords theory, St. Thomas Aquinas, Marsilio of Padua.

Unit III

The Conciliar Theory, Machiavelli, Hobbes, Locke and Rousseau.

Unit IV

Bentham, J.S. Mill, Hegel, Green, Karl Marx.

Unit V

H.J. Laski, Lenin, Mao, Gramsci.

Suggested Readings:

1. Sir, E. Barker, *The Political Thought of Plato and Aristotle*, New York, Dover Publications, 1959.
2. R.N. Berki, *The History of Political Thought: A Short Introduction*, London, Dent, 1977.
3. J.H. Burns (Ed.), *The Cambridge History of Political Thought, 1450-1700*. Cambridge, Cambridge University Press, 1991.
4. G. Catlin, *A History of Political Philosophers*, London, George Allen and Unwin, 1950.
5. M. Cranston, (ed.), *Western Political Philosophers*, London, Fontana, 1964.
6. W. Ebenstein, *Great Political Thinkers*, New Delhi, Oxford and IBH, 1969.
7. R.G. Gettel, *History of Political Thought*, New York, Novell. and Co, 1924.