

## **Paper – VII**

### **Modern Constitutions: UK, USA, Japan, France and Switzerland**

#### **Unit I**

Constitution of United Kingdom: Political System in the United Kingdom: Salient features, Conventions, King and the Crown, Prime Minister and the Cabinet, Bureaucracy and Delegated Legislation, Parliament, Judicial System, Party System.

#### **Unit II**

Constitution of the USA: Salient Features, Separation of Powers and Checks and Balances, Federal System, President, Congress, Supreme Court and Judicial Review, Party System.

#### **Unit III**

Constitution of Switzerland: Salient Features, Federalism, Federal Assembly, Federal Council, Federal Judiciary, Direct Democracy, Rights and Duties of citizens.

#### **Unit IV**

Constitution of Japan: Salient Features, Emperor, Prime Minister and Cabinet, Diet, Judiciary, Rights and Duties of Citizens, Political Parties.

#### **Unit V**

Constitution of France: (The Fifth Republic): Salient Features, President, Council of Ministers, Parliament, Judicial System, Rights of Citizens, Party System.

#### **Suggested Readings:**

1. W. Bagehot, *The English Constitution*, London, Fontana, 1963.
2. J. Bryce, *Modern Democracies* Vol.2, New York, Macmillan, 1921.
3. H. Finer, *Theory and Practice of Modern Government*, London, Methuen, 1969.
4. J. Flammang and *et al.*, *American Politics in a Changing World*, Pacific Groove California, Brooks/ Cole, 1990.

5. H. Kerr. Jr., *Switzerland: Social Cleavages and Partisan and Conflict*. Beverly Hills, California, Sage Publications, 1976.
6. H.J. Laski, *American Democracy: A commentary and An Interpretation*, London, Unwin, 1948.
7. J. Loughlin and S. Mazey, *The End of the French Unitary State*, London, Frank Cass, 1995.
8. R.C. Macridis, *Modern European Governments: Cases in Comparative Policy-Making*, Englewood Cliffs NJ, Prentice Hall, 1968.
9. R. Maddex, *Constitutions of the World*, 2nd edn., Washington DC and London, CQ Press, 2000.
10. T Munro, *The Governments of Europe*, New York, Macmillan, 1963.
11. F.A. Ogg and Zink, *Modern Foreign Governments*, New York, Macmillan, 1964.
12. K.C. Wheare, *Federal Government*, 4th edn., Oxford and New York, Oxford University Press, 1963.