B. Sc. IInd Year Practicals

Practical- III

(A) Biophysics and Biostatistics

(c) pH meter

1. To study the principle, construction and working of the following equipments:

(a) Spectrophotometer (b) Centrifuge

(d) Electrophoresis apparatus

- 2. Demonstration of Lambert's and Beer's law.
- 3. To find out isoelectric point of amino acid
- 4. Study of Microscopes: Light microscope, Phase contrast microscope
- 5. Biostatistical exercised based on the following:
 - (a) Mean (b) Mode
 - (c) Median (d) Standard Error and standard Deviation
 - (e) Probability (f) Coefficient of variation
- 6. Exercise based on frequency distribution and graphic representation.
- 7. Exercise based on hypothesis testing
- 8. To study different methods of chromatographic separation
 - (a) Paper chromatography
 - (b) Thin-layer chromatography
 - (c) Column chromatography

B. Plant and Animal Physiology

- 1. To observe streaming movement of protoplasm in the cells of *Hydrilla*.
- 2. To demonstrate the phenomenon of plasmolysis in the cells of *Rhoeodiscolor*.
- 3. To demonstrate the phenomenon of osmosis by potato osmoscope.
- 4. To demonstrate opening and closing of stomata in leaf samples.
- 5. To demonstrate unequal transpiration in leaves using cobalt chloride paper.
- 6. To study the effect of various wavelengths of light on the process of photosynthesis.
- 7. To demonstrate that light, CO₂ and chlorophyll are necessary for photosynthesis.
- 8. To determine the value of Respiratory Quotient (RQ) of different substrates.
- 9. To demonstrate the continuity of vessels in higher plants.
- 10. Bioassay of auxin, cytokinin, GA₃, ABA and ethylene using appropriate plant material.
- 11. Identification of foodstuffs Carbohudrates, proteins, lipids.
- 12. Demonstration of enzyme activity: Salivary action, Liver extract (glycogen).
- 13. Demonstration of oxygen uptake during respiration in cockroach.
- 14. Haematological estimates: RBC, WBC, Haemoglobin, PCV, ESR.

- 15. Demonstration of heart bead and effect of drugs on its using CAL tools.
- **16.** Estimation of glucose and amino acids in urine.
- 17. Study of histological slides of mammalian endocrine glands.

IInd Year TDC Biotechnology

Practical I

Incorporating Paper I and II

Paper I: Principles of Plant Tissue Cultures **Paper II**: Principles of Animal Cell Culture

Duration: 5 hours	Max Marks: 75
A. Major Exercise from Paper I	15
B. Major Exercise from Paper II	15
C. Minor Exercise from Paper I	10
D. Minor Exercise from Paper II	10
Spots 5 x 3	15
Viva-voce	05
Record	05

IInd Year TDC Biotechnology

Practical II

Incorporating Paper III and IV

Paper III: Basics of Molecular Biology Paper IV: Immunology and Enzymology

Duration: 5 hours	Max Marks: 75
A. Major Exercise from Paper III	15
B. Major Exercise from Paper IV	15
C. Minor Exercise from Paper III	10
D. Minor Exercise from Paper IV	10
Spots 5 x 3	15
Viva-voce	05
Record	05

IInd Year TDC Biotechnology

Practical III

Incorporating Paper V and VI

Paper V: Biophysics and Biostatics **Paper VI**: Plant and Animal Physiology

Duration: 5 hours	Max Marks: 75
A. Major Exercise from Paper V	15
B. Major Exercise from Paper VI	15
C. Minor Exercise from Paper V	10
D. Minor Exercise from Paper VI	10
Spots 5 x 3	15
Viva-voce	05
Record	05